

## Arens proposes defence projects with Britain

By HYAM CORNEY  
and Jerusalem Post Staff

Confirming reports from London, the Defence Ministry spokesman said last night that minister Moshe Arens has proposed to his British counterpart Israeli-British cooperation in the development of future weapons systems.

Arens pointed out that Israel has the technology to offer Britain in return for British financing for the development of weapons.

The spokesman emphasized that Israel has so far received no reply from the British and that the matter is still open.

Britain, in fact, is unlikely to agree at present to Israel's suggestions, put by Arens to his opposite number Michael Heseltine, when they met in London on June 4.

The Times, in a report on its front page on Friday from Jerusalem correspondent Christopher Walker, stated that according to "a senior Israeli defence source," Arens put forward a plan for "Anglo-Israeli cooperation along lines similar to that envisaged between Israel and the United States."

According to Walker's source, the scheme would involve "a combina-

tion of Israeli know-how, particularly that derived from its experience in the recent Lebanon war, and Israeli personnel combined with British finance and certain specialized forms of British military technology." One example which the source mentioned as a possible joint development project is the pilotless spy aircraft.

The British Ministry of Defence said Friday that "no collaboration projects were agreed" when Arens and Heseltine met, though it did not deny that they had been discussed. In general, he said that "collaboration on defence matters with Israel is limited."

Britain still has an embargo on arms sales to Israel, imposed two years ago at the start of the Lebanon war. Many other European countries which imposed embargoes at the same time have since lifted them. The most Britain has done has been to adopt a "less restrictive attitude" recently.

Whitehall believes that Israel has "no right" to be in Lebanon, particularly since the main objective for going in, the destruction of the PLO in Southern Lebanon, has been achieved.



Aerobic exercisers limber up on Tel Aviv beach yesterday in the exercise class organized by the municipality's sports department.

## Israel: All quiet on eastern front

Post Defence Correspondent  
and AP

Israeli military sources last night denied that there have been any IDF troop movements in Lebanon's Bekaa Valley. To the best of their knowledge, they added, there have been no changes in the Syrian deployment in the area either.

"The area has been absolutely quiet," a senior military official told The Jerusalem Post last night.

A Syrian government newspaper said yesterday that Israel was moving troops and armour into south-eastern Lebanon for a preemptive attack on the Syrian army in the Bekaa Valley.

The Damascus newspaper Al-Thawra said the purpose of a visit by Defence Minister Moshe Arens to Washington this week is to seek U.S. approval of the new offensive.

Al-Thawra said a statement by Arens that Syria is planning an attack on Israel is aimed at "setting the state for an American-backed

Israeli attack on Syrian troops in Lebanon."

Christian-controlled radio stations in Beirut said Friday that Syria had placed its estimated 30,000 troops in the Bekaa on maximum alert and brought up an armoured brigade equipped with advanced Soviet-made T-72 tanks to bolster Syrian positions in the Kafr Kook area.

The reports came after Thursday's exchange of fire between Syrian and Israeli units near Kafr Kook.

The Israeli sources also reported that there was no unusual tension along the cease-fire line, and reiterated what they said Thursday - that they viewed the incident as local and isolated, and not as symptomatic or calculated escalation.

In an interview broadcast yesterday on army radio, Defence Minister Arens spoke of the cease-fire lines, saying, "The proximity of our forces certainly doesn't pose a stabilizing factor, and it could result in a situa-

tion where complete control could be lost."

He also said that Syria's army is not capable of winning a confrontation with Israel.

"The Syrian army is not capable today of withstanding a war against the Israeli army, and we must make this clear to Damascus," he said.

## Lebanon denies Syrian tanks move into Beirut

BEIRUT (AFP). - The Lebanese Army strongly denied yesterday reports from Israel that a Syrian tank company had rolled into Beirut. The reports were broadcast several times yesterday on the Army Radio.

A Lebanese Army spokesman told the French Press Agency that he was surprised by the Israeli reports, adding that the army did not have any indication of a Syrian army presence in Beirut.

## Prices rose 14.3% in May 15.9% C-o-L to be paid with June salaries

By AVI TEMKIN  
Post Economic Reporter

Cost-of-living compensation of 15.9 per cent will be paid to wage earners with their June salaries, following the Central Bureau of Statistics' announcement on Friday that prices in May rose by 14.3 per cent.

The rise in the CPI was the largest ever registered for May, usually a month when prices rise only slightly.

In the first five months of 1984, prices have almost doubled. The cumulative inflation rate for the January to May period was 96.3 per cent, a pace which, if it continues, will push the 1984 inflation rate past 400 per cent.

The price rises brought the CPI to 3,743.3 points on a 1980=100 base-line. This means that the average

family needs IS142,500 to buy a standard basket of goods and services.

Travel tax was raised to IS 22,120 at the weekend.

The June C-o-L increment agreement will be signed by representatives of the Histadrut and the Coordinating Bureau of Economic Organizations, representing the private employers, at Histadrut headquarters in Tel Aviv this morning. At the same time, the two-year C-o-L increment agreement, finalized last month, will be signed.

The June C-o-L increment is calculated at 80 per cent of May's 14.3 per cent CPI - giving 11.4 per cent. Added to this will be the 4.5 per cent second payment of the May C-o-L increment, which was held over for one month. The total pay-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

## Kessar: No pre-elections deal

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The labour federation sees no point in negotiating a package deal before the elections next month. Histadrut Secretary-General Yisrael Kessar said on Friday.

Kessar's comments came in reaction to May's consumer price index and to recent calls by Finance Minister Yigal Cohen-Or for a package deal.

Kessar stressed that the Histadrut is eager for talks among the government, the Histadrut, the private em-

ployers, and the Bank of Israel on ways to lower inflation and to heal the economy. But there is not sufficient time for such talks before the elections, Kessar said.

Histadrut sources say privately that another reason for the labour federation's hesitation is its suspicion of government motives and the fear that the government may not fulfill its promises. The package deal has not been discussed by the Histadrut's central committee and no official decision has been taken on the matter.

## Final Treasury offer likely to be 16-18%

By ROY ISACOWITZ  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

The government's final offer in wage negotiations between the Histadrut and the public-sector employers will probably be a rise of about 16-18 per cent, the wage increase granted to regular army members. This was stated by Treasury sources on the weekend.

However, the Histadrut and the national unions are unlikely to accept the conditions attached to such an offer.

The sources said that the condition is that the Treasury will demand that its wage-increase offer be considered final and binding on all unions, precluding leeway to negotiate

their specific demands. In the past, the framework agreement was supplemented by branch-level agreements negotiated by the individual unions and their employers.

One union source told The Jerusalem Post that his union would have "great difficulty" accepting an agreement that does not leave a margin for individual union negotiations.

Another reported Treasury condition that is likely to meet with Histadrut opposition is that the new agreement come into effect from the date of signing, and not retroactively. The old agreement expired at the end of March, and the Histadrut is

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

## Radio, TV journalists will try to black-out the elections

By GREER FAY CASHMAN  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Electronic media journalists said yesterday they will use all means at their disposal to prevent radio and television coverage of the Knesset elections. The radio and TV strike entered its second day today. Yitzhak Alon, chairman of the Jerusalem radio journalists' committee, said that negotiations had already started with the aim of involving members of all unions connected with electronic communications in the media in the elections black-out.

Until yesterday, the threat to boycott the elections was implied but not stated. At midnight on Friday, radio and television journalists began a three-day strike because their demands for salary increments had not been met. They want salary scales equal to those of newspaper journalists.

According to Alon, no approach to representatives of the striking journalists has been made by Finance Ministry officials.

IDF Radio yesterday broadcast special hourly news bulletins. The army announcers were careful to explain that they were not replacing Kol Yisrael staffers, but were simply performing a public service.

Alon said strategies are being worked out to include those Army Radio staffers who are members of the Journalists Association in the strike actions. He did not elaborate.

However, he made it clear that back-to-work orders would be ignored and that "we'll settle accounts with anyone who tries to foil our plans." Alon added that anyone capable of replacing either journalists or technicians would do well to think twice before taking such a step.

## Morocco to restore Maimonides house in Fez

BEERSHEBA (Itim). - The Moroccan government is working on plans to restore the house of Moses Maimonides (the Rambam) in Fez and to turn it into a historical site, Shaul Ben-Simhon, the chairman of the World Organization of North African Jews, said yesterday. This was learned from senior sources in the Moroccan government, he said. Moroccan authorities are negotiating with owners of flats and stores

near the house for the purchase of their properties and will start the restoration once the area has been cleared.

Maimonides spent most of his life in Fez after leaving his native Spain.

The efforts to restore the Rambam's house began in 1977. Morocco plans to hold an international conference next year to mark the 850th anniversary of Maimonides' birth.



Shlomo Glickstein looks on as Shabar Perkis stretches for the ball during Israel's Davis Cup tennis doubles match against Poland on Friday. Israel won the match and took the final two matches yesterday to complete a 5-0 win in the tie. (Story page 7) (Rahamim Israeli)

## Eight Iranian defectors told they must leave Egypt

CAIRO (AP). - Egyptian authorities have asked eight Iranian defectors who landed in southern Egypt in a commandeered navy plane on Friday to leave the country with their aircraft, a top government official said yesterday.

The official told reporters that authorities are helping the five military officers and three civilians to find haven in another country.

As of yesterday afternoon, more than 24 hours after the defectors landed at the airport of Luxor, a city

720 kilometres south of Cairo, their Fokker-27 plane still was parked on the tarmac of an air force base adjoining the civilian airport.

The Iranians were in military custody at the base, according to Luxor airport traffic controllers.

"There is no intention to accept any request from them to stay in Egypt or to be granted political asylum," the top official said, implying that such a request had been made and rejected.

## U.S. airmen killed in Sinai crash

Jerusalem Post Staff

Three U.S. Army airmen were killed Friday when their helicopter crashed in Sinai, a spokesman for the Multinational Force said yesterday.

The spokesman said the three were on a routine maintenance flight late Friday when the U.S. battalion helicopter crashed about two kilometres inland from the Red Sea coast in flat terrain 17km. north of Sharm el-Sheikh.

An investigation has been launched into the cause of the crash, the spokesman said.

## Mitterrand expected to meet Arafat in Amman

AMMAN (AP). - French President Francois Mitterrand is expected to meet with PLO leader Yasser Arafat during his visit to Amman from July 9 to 11, Palestinian sources said Friday.

The sources said contacts are under way between the PLO and the French government to arrange the meeting.

## Jewish terrorism trial

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The trial of 22 men accused of membership of a Jewish terrorist organization in the West Bank and Golan Heights resumes today before the Jerusalem District Court.

The men, most of whom are residents of Gush Emunim settlements in the territories, face remand hearings which will determine whether they are to remain in custody until the end of the proceedings against them.

Of the original 27 people arrested in connection with the organization, three have already been convicted by their own admission. One of them

has been sentenced to 18 months imprisonment.

Two serving army officers, who are accused of complicity in the terrorist group's alleged attack on West Bank radical leaders, face separate proceedings which have already commenced.

The main trial is to be held in a specially prepared courtroom constructed on the second floor of the district court building in East Jerusalem's Salah el-Din Street. Proper arrangements have now been made to seat the accused in a separate dock where, presumably, they will have less access to their families than they have had before.

## Youth jailed for hostile activities

NAHARIYA (Itim). - A 17-year-old youth from Arraba in Western Galilee was sentenced by the juvenile court here on Friday to one year in prison, after being convicted of identifying with a hostile organization.

Another youth from the same village, who is 16, was sentenced by Juvenile Court Judge Aharon

Melamed to 18 months in a reform school after being found guilty of the same offence.

The two were convicted of raising PLO flags in Arraba eight times during the past year and of painting slogans hostile to the state. One of the youths also blocked the road to the lookout settlement of Hararit with piles of stones.

## Sikh temple badly scarred by army assault

By STEPHEN WILSON

AMRITSAR, India (AP). - The Golden Temple Complex is a scorched battlefield more than one week after the bloody army invasion of the Sikhs' holiest shrine.

The 17th-century Gold-domed temple itself is virtually unscathed, but the sacred building where the holy scriptures are kept is in a shambles. (See story, page 3).

The white marble walkway around the holy tank surrounding the temple has been cleansed of blood, but the smell of death still pervades many of the militants' devastated indoor bunkers.

This was the scene at the Golden Temple when journalists were allowed inside for the first time since troops stormed the shrine last Tuesday night to flush out Sikh extremists blamed for more than 400 murders this year.

About 100 Indian journalists and

six western reporters were flown to Amritsar from New Delhi for a military briefing had a carefully controlled one-hour guided tour of the temple complex.

No cameras were allowed and the journalists were not given the chance to speak to any civilians. The military commanders answered only a handful of questions at the end of the trip.

Army commanders here said Thursday that 492 extremists and 84 soldiers were killed in the siege. As many as 1,000 Sikh militants and 200 soldiers died, according to military sources who spoke on condition they not be identified.

Inside the small Harmandir Sahib or sanctum sanctorum, four sombre, elderly Sikh priests led prayers accompanied by reed organ music that was piped through loudspeakers to the rest of the complex.

No pilgrims have been allowed back inside yet, so the only worship-

pers were about 10 turbanned soldiers, who followed custom and went barefoot.

The temple is undamaged except for a few bullet holes and broken windows. The troops were under strict orders not to fire on the shrine, even though some militants had been shooting from it.

Near the temple is the Akal Takht, or "immortal seat of power," where the holy books are kept, the seat of the five high priests.

This, according to the army, was also the bastion of terrorist guru Jarnail Singh Bhindranwale and his men.

About 50 soldiers were killed and 200 wounded by machine-gun fire coming from the Akal Takht and its surrounding buildings, the military officers said. They called the vulnerable expanse in front of the Akal Takht the "killing ground."

Army troops also had hoped to avoid firing at the Akal Takht, but eventually they used a howitzer to blast the dome of the building, said Maj.-Gen. K.S. Brar.

He said a tank also opened up machine-gun fire on the building.

As a result, the facade of the Akal Takht has been badly damaged. Collapsed pillars lie in a heap of rubble and gaping holes have been shot through the dome.

But the Kotha Sahib, a tiny room in the Akal Takht where the Sikh holy book is kept at night, is virtually intact.

On the second floor, one still-smouldering room is ankle deep in spent machine-gun cartridges. Reporters were not taken inside the building's basement bunker where Bhindranwale and his top lieutenants were found dead.

Just off to the side of the Akal Takht, at the foot of a stairway, is one of the manholes where the army

says militants popped up and inflicted heavy casualties on commandos who stormed the building.

Extremists also fired from grilles at the Temple's entrance stairwell, cutting down many of the first invaders at the knees, reporters were told.

Other buildings are less damaged but all are scarred by deep bullet holes that have ripped through the white paint and exposed the smashed red brick underneath.

Reporters were shown two small rooms where the extremists were said to have manufactured grenades and sten guns.

Many buildings just outside the temple compound also were badly damaged or bullet-scarred. Army officials displayed weapons and ammunition they captured in the raid. These included a rocket-propelled grenade launcher that crippled an army armoured personnel carrier, AK assault rifles and a Thompson submachine gun.

Fly to NEW YORK by

TowerAir

Details from travel agents, and Tel. 03-297184.







# WORLD NEWS

## India readies for Sikh protests

NEW DELHI (AP). — Troops and police yesterday increased patrols in Punjab on the eve of a planned massive protest by Sikhs against the recent military attack on the Golden Temple.

The agitating Sikh Akali Dal party plans to observe today as a "prayer day" to mourn the deaths of Sikhs killed in the June 5-6 army siege of the holiest shrine of their religion.

It asked Sikhs across India and all over the world to fast and to wear black turbans today. Sikhs also are expected to assemble in temples in major Indian cities for the mourning.

Officials expect the prayer protest, the first since the army invaded the Golden Temple, to be peaceful, but said they are prepared to handle any outbreaks of violence.

Authorities said an existing ban in Punjab on the public assembly of more than four persons would be strictly enforced.

Soldiers and police intensified their patrols in places around temples in Punjab and in other cities in the northern Indian state.

Suspected Sikh extremists yesterday gunned down a local leader of Prime Minister Gandhi's party and

## Convention to pick Trudeau's successor

OTTAWA (AP). — Seven men fighting to succeed Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau made final appeals Friday to Liberal Party delegates, trying to sway uncommitted votes on the eve of the convention's day of decision.

John Turner, a former finance minister and the acknowledged front-runner, told a caucus of Ontario delegates that he could "lead Canada back into a mood of confidence" by attracting investment and creating jobs.

The candidates paraded before caucuses of youth, women and the 10 provinces in the afternoon, and each was given a chance to address the full convention Friday night, the last chance to make a dramatic impact.

Turner appeared to be within striking distance of a first-ballot majority of the approximately 3,500 delegates eligible to vote yesterday.

Energy Minister Jean Chretien was expected to place second, with at least 1,000 votes. The other five challengers, all members of Trudeau's cabinet, were far behind, according to all delegate counts.

The convention's choice as party leader will automatically become prime minister when Trudeau steps down later this month, but may hold office only briefly.

National elections must be called by next spring, and the Progressive Conservatives under new leader Brian Mulroney have been running roughly even with the Liberals in recent polls.

Mulroney, a bilingual lawyer who grew up in rural Quebec, threatens to make inroads in his home province, which has been a fortress for the Liberals under Trudeau. Liberals held 74 of Quebec's 75 seats in the current parliament.

Turner quit Trudeau's cabinet in 1975 and built a prosperous practice as a corporate lawyer.

Chretien, who is from Quebec, has emphasized his loyalty to the party and to the Trudeau legacy. Many of his supporters consider Turner, who holds seats on the boards of some of Canada's largest corporations, too conservative for a Liberal leader.

Addressing the Liberal convention Thursday night, Trudeau said farewell to Canada. The 16 years since he became prime minister, he said, "were the period of adolescence of our country, a coming of age."

## Second UK miner killed in strike

LONDON (AP). — A striking coal miner was killed on a picket line Friday as the strike over mine closures and job cuts neared the end of its 14th week, police reported.

Joe Green, 55, died after he was hit by a truck at Ferrybridge power station near Castleford, northern England, where miners were trying to block coal deliveries.

A West Yorkshire police spokesman said Green and other pickets were trying to talk to the truck driver when the miner was hit.

Green is the second striker to have died on picket duty in the strike that has divided Britain's 183,000 miners.

A London coroner's court returned an open verdict on the death of David Jones, 24, who died after being crushed in clashes between pickets and police at Ollerton colliery in central England on March 14.

## U.S. threatens walk-out if union rejects Israel

WASHINGTON (AP). — The U.S. threatened Thursday to suspend its participation in the Universal Postal Union and to withhold payments from it if Arab nations succeed in expelling an Israeli delegation from the annual congress of the organization opening tomorrow in West Germany.

A State Department spokesman said any suspension of participation and payments would continue "until the illegal action was reversed."

The UPU was created to facilitate international postal deliveries and operates under the auspices of the UN.

## Centrist win stuns Tories in Portsmouth by-election

PORTSMOUTH (AP). — The centrist Social Democratic-Liberal Party Alliance hailed its upset victory on Friday in a special parliamentary election here as a vote against Prime Minister Thatcher.

"This is complete proof that the Alliance is the principle effective opposition to the government and it sounds an enormous warning bell for Thatcherism," said Liberal Party leader David Steel.

Alliance candidate Michael Hancock confounded the polls, which had predicted the Conservatives would hold the hitherto safe Tory seat in Britain's biggest naval port.

The Portsmouth election was called following last month's death of Tory legislator Ralph Pick, who had held the district for 18 years.

Hancock, a 38-year-old local councilman, overturned Pink's 12,335-vote majority in the 1983 general election and won by a 1,341-vote majority — representing a nearly 14 per cent swing to the alliance.

Conservative candidate Patrick Rock, 33, blamed his defeat on apathetic Tory voters who stayed home thinking it was a safe seat.

Hancock's victory will have little impact on the Tory domination of the 650-member House of Commons, where the Conservatives hold 396 seats and a 143-seat overall majority. Labour has 209 seats and the Alliance now has 24. Minority regional parties have the remaining seats.

But the upset has fuelled debate over the prime minister's inflation-fighting tight-money policies which critics blame for Britain's high unemployment, now pegged at a seasonally adjusted rate of 12.7 per cent.

Labour leader Neil Kinnock said in a statement: "The arithmetic of this election is obvious. To protest against Mrs. Thatcher and her policies, Conservative voters have moved from the hard Tories to the soft Tories. Labour's share of the vote is up and that is encouraging."

## European Parliament vote

BRUSSELS (AP). — The second stage of voting for a new European Parliament has gained a sudden air of importance in Italy, one of six countries that goes to the polls today.

The first round of voting on Thursday produced some big gains in Britain for the opposition Labour Party, but little shift in the political balance in Denmark, the Netherlands and

Ireland, unofficial polls said Friday.

A survey for Independent Television News in London predicted Labour would increase its representation from 16 seats to 33, while the Conservatives would fall from 60 to 43. Britain has 81 seats in the 434-member European Parliament.

A separate poll for *The Guardian* and the BBC gave Labour 42 seats and the Conservatives 35.

Reports from British polling stations said that, despite sunny weather, only 30 to 35 per cent of the electorate turned out. In the last election in 1979, Britain had a 32 per cent turnout.

Unofficial estimates in the Netherlands said about 53 per cent voted, down about five percentage points from five years ago. In Denmark, however, the turnout was up about five percentage points, to 53 per cent. Estimates for Ireland were not available.

Official results from Thursday's vote will not be released until tonight after the polls close in France, West Germany, Belgium, Italy, Greece and Luxembourg.

In Italy, some party workers believe the death last Monday of Enrico Berlinguer, the Communist Party leader, could draw enough sympathy votes to give the Communists their first nationwide victory over the Christian Democrats.

Official results from Thursday's vote will not be released until tonight after the polls close in France, West Germany, Belgium, Italy, Greece and Luxembourg.

In Italy, some party workers believe the death last Monday of Enrico Berlinguer, the Communist Party leader, could draw enough sympathy votes to give the Communists their first nationwide victory over the Christian Democrats.

Official results from Thursday's vote will not be released until tonight after the polls close in France, West Germany, Belgium, Italy, Greece and Luxembourg.

In Italy, some party workers believe the death last Monday of Enrico Berlinguer, the Communist Party leader, could draw enough sympathy votes to give the Communists their first nationwide victory over the Christian Democrats.

## U.S. Arabs oppose free-trade zone

WASHINGTON (AP). — Congressmen were asked by Arab-Americans last Thursday to disapprove the proposed U.S.-Israeli free-trade arrangement for diplomatic, strategic and economic reasons.

A free-trade agreement with Israel would threaten the development of U.S. high technology and other vital industries and would aggravate the current imbalance in our Middle East policy, David Sudd, executive director of the National Association of Arab-Americans, told a House of Representatives Ways and Means Subcommittee.

The tax-writing subcommittee was considering for the second straight day an administration-supported measure empowering President Reagan to enter into a reciprocal arrangement with Israel eliminating duties and other import restrictions, the first such American pact with any country.

American farmers, textile manufacturers and representatives of other industries have also expressed opposition to the free-trade zone, fearing Israeli competition.



The crew of the Discovery space shuttle walk out of the astronauts' quarters at Kennedy Space Centre, Cape Canaveral, last Thursday on their way to the ship for a countdown test. Left to right are: Mike Coats, Judith Resnick, Hank Hartsfield, Richard Mullane, Charles Walker and Steven Hawley. The Discovery's maiden flight is scheduled for June 25. (UPI telephoto)

## Iraq charges Iran broke accord on civilian targets

BAGHDAD (AP). — Iraq yesterday accused Iran of violating a four-day-old cease-fire covering civilian and residential areas.

A military spokesman said Iranian gunners earlier in the day shelled the central Iraqi border hamlet of Sayed Saide for 2½ hours, firing 15 shells. The spokesman, reading a communique over state television, said one citizen was injured.

The agreement banning attacks on residential targets, effective last Tuesday, was mediated by Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar.

The spokesman called the reported shelling a "flagrant violation of the agreement."

There was no immediate comment from the Iranian side on the Iraqi charge.

The Iraqi official news agency INA reported that Foreign Minister Tariq Aziz sent a message to Perez de Cuellar, informing him of the alleged Iranian attack and warning that Iraq might be forced to respond in kind.

INA said Aziz declared Iraq's acceptance of a proposal by Perez de Cuellar to station UN observers to monitor the cease-fire, and asked him to "send the delegated team to Iraq immediately to assume its duties."

(The UN Security Council on Friday gave the secretary-general approval to supply two four-man teams to check on how Iran and Iraq observe the accord.)

## Uruguay military surrounds boat carrying exiled leader

BUENOS AIRES (AP). — A ferry carrying a Uruguayan opposition leader back to his homeland after 11 years in exile was intercepted yesterday by Uruguayan military authorities in waters outside the capital of Montevideo.

Uruguay's military government said it would arrest Wilson Ferreira Aldunate and his son, Juan Raul, who was also aboard the ferry, on charges of collaborating with subversives.

Three naval warships surrounded the ferry yesterday morning as it entered Uruguayan waters, according to Radio Belgrano, a Buenos Aires station broadcasting from aboard the ferry.

Radio Belgrano said three Uruguayan navy officers boarded the ship, then conferred with the captain of the ferry, which also is carrying more than 300 of Ferreira's supporters and 200 journalists.

In Montevideo, where opponents of the military government planned a welcoming rally for Ferreira, military helicopters buzzed over the capital and armoured trucks filled with soldiers rumbled through the streets.

The ferry had left Friday night from Buenos Aires on the half-day journey across the broad River Plate estuary to the Uruguayan capital.

Ferreira and his family left Uruguay in 1973 when a military coup ousted a short-lived democratic government.

## Israel has 'nothing to fear' from Arab interest in Reuter

By HYAM CORNEY  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

LONDON. — A senior Reuter official has given a categorical assurance that "neither Israel nor anyone else" has any cause for concern about the Arab group that acquired a large shareholding in the international news agency.

Nigel Judah, Reuter's financial director, told *The Jerusalem Post* last Thursday that there is no way in which any special interest group or faction could dominate the Reuter board and influence the way it handles its news operations.

It was revealed last week that an Abu Dhabi group had acquired a 9.2 per cent stake in Reuter, which went public a fortnight ago. It purchased over 36 million "B" shares.

The "B" shares have limited voting value and are less important than the "A" shares, whose purchase was restricted to the existing owners of Reuter — the newspapers themselves.

The purchase cost the Abu Dhabi group over £70 million and because of the success of the share issue, is already worth around £11m. more.

Judah says the Abu Dhabi corporation insists that the purchase was made purely for financial reasons and that he has no reason to doubt them. "It's a very good investment."

### IF YOU KNOW ISRAEL LIKE THE BACK OF YOUR HAND— IT'S TIME TO HEAD FOR GREECE!

### A WISE CHOICE.

Get away from those old, familiar faces, and head for Greece! Have a terrific time in Greece and the Islands, for the cost of a holiday in Israel. You'll enjoy the warm, frolicking Mediterranean atmosphere—the same, yet so different!

**With Olympic to Greece—A wise choice**

Olympic takes off for Greece every day, every morning.

Olympic flies you to Athens, the convenient centre for all Greek destinations.

**Free colour brochure!**

A deluxe colour brochure featuring all the Greek holiday and touring options is available at "Kadmos", Tel. 03-286648; 296433/4, and at all Travel Agents.

## Violence in South Africa marks bloody 1976 riots

SOWETO (AP). — Police sprayed tear gas to disperse rock-throwing youths in Soweto, and scattered violence occurred elsewhere in South Africa yesterday as blacks marked the eighth anniversary of bloody riots against the white-minority government.

Twenty-seven blacks were arrested and four policemen slightly injured in Graaff-Reinet, a police spokesman said. About 60 youths threw stones at police after a "Soweto to Day" gathering in the rural centre 600km. northeast of Cape Town, he added.

National police headquarters in Pretoria said an explosion damaged the magistrate's court in Bethal, 140km. east of Johannesburg. No details were immediately available.

The clash in Soweto, the sprawling black township outside Johannesburg, lasted 10 minutes as two police trucks spraying tear gas drove among 200 youths who had left a church memorial service for riot victims and sent them running into side streets.

The clash with police occurred 100 metres from the Regina Mundi church, scene of violence on previous anniversaries of the 1976 riots that left several hundred dead. The demonstrators, singing freedom songs and raising clenched fists, emerged after a four-hour service and threw about 20 rocks at armoured police vehicles and scores of police waiting nearby.

Hundreds of other blacks peacefully left the service, attended by about 3,000.

About 15 minutes after the incident, blacks resumed throwing stones from houses near the church and police tear-gas trucks drove into the neighbourhood to disperse them.

Thousands of blacks across South Africa attended similar services to commemorate the 1976 riots. There were no reports of violence.

On Friday afternoon an explosion, suspected to be the work of saboteurs, went off in a used-car lot in downtown Johannesburg wounding at least two people, police said.

The blast occurred in a sports car.

## 2 Moroccan soldiers killed as unit strays into Algeria

ALGIERS (AP). — Two Moroccan soldiers were killed, two and 31 others taken prisoner in a brief clash between Algerian and Moroccan soldiers on Algerian territory early Friday, the defence ministry announced.

A ministry communique said the incident occurred when an Algerian army unit intercepted 60 Moroccans inside Algerian territory, south of the town of Bechar.

Morocco said a Royal Army unit on a supply and relief mission at the Moroccan post of Hachassi Braber had accidentally strayed into Algerian territory. The statement, issued by the Information Ministry several hours after the Algerian announcement, said the patrol was intercepted by Algerian troops and a light skirmish ensued. But it made no mention of casualties or captured troops.

The interior ministers of both countries were in contact over the situation, which Morocco called "nothing more than a passing incident."

Observers noted the announcement marked the first time since 1976 Algeria has made public such an incident with Morocco, with which it shares a long frontier.

Relations between the two countries have been tense since Algerian-backed Polisario guerrillas began fighting for the independence of the Moroccan-held Western Sahara in 1975.

## New Soviet book attacks 'Zionist propaganda'

LONDON (JTA). — A new book, whose authorship is attributed to the chairman of the Soviet anti-Zionist committee, Gen. David Dragunsky, and which continues the attack on "Zionist propaganda," has been issued in Moscow, the World Jewish Congress reported Friday.

According to WJC monitoring sources, here, Tass reported that Dragunsky's book, *What Lettles Tell About*, analyzes correspondence sent to the anti-Zionist committee.

The book quotes letters allegedly written by Soviet citizens of Jewish nationality to the author. Tass stated that, in these letters, the Jews come out against the attempts of the "bourgeois propaganda to impose Israel upon them as their homeland."

Dragunsky wrote that most of those who had submitted applications expressing their desire to leave for Israel had in fact no intention to go there, and settled in Western Europe, North America, and in Australia.

## 30% OFF Jerusalem Post Books

Order during Book Week June 13-20 and receive a 30% discount on the following titles:

**GROWING UP THIN** by Judie Oron  
Offers a programme for proper diet, exercise and developing a positive attitude towards your body. Published by Carta and The Jerusalem Post.  
Price IS 2,094 Reduced Price IS 1,470

**WITH PREJUDICE** by Alex Berlyne  
A fascinating, endless pot-pourri derived from Berlyne's column in *The Jerusalem Post*. Published by Carta and The Jerusalem Post. 256 pages, hardcover.  
Price IS 2,662 Reduced Price IS 1,860

**STREET PEOPLE** by Helga Dudman  
The stories behind the names of Israel's main streets. Learn about Dizengoff, Nordau, Tchernichowsky, George Eliot and many more in this entertaining volume. Published by Carta and The Jerusalem Post. 200 pages, hardcover, illustrated.  
Price IS 2,094 Reduced Price IS 1,470

**ISRAEL GARDENING ENCYCLOPEDIA** by Walter Frankl  
Comprehensive month-by-month instructions for caring for gardens, homes and window boxes. Published by Carta and The Jerusalem Post. 256 pages, hardcover, illustrated.  
Price IS 2,989 Reduced Price IS 2,090

**TIME OF MY LIFE** by Wim Van Leer  
Van Leer's story of a varied life from a confrontation with the Depression years as a jazz musician to searching for Czarist gold in Outer Mongolia, with recollections of a rather eccentric family and vignettes of an off-beat, colourful life story. Published by Carta and The Jerusalem Post. 400 pages, hardcover.  
Price IS 3,459 Reduced Price IS 2,420

**THE ROGUE'S GUIDE TO THE JEWISH KITCHEN** by Daniel Rogov, David Gershon, David Louison  
More than merely a cookbook, this collection of recipes and essays provides a sometimes serious, sometimes hilarious look at nearly everything Jewish. Published by Carta and The Jerusalem Post. 164 pages, hardcover.  
Price IS 1,823 Reduced Price IS 1,280

To: The Jerusalem Post, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem 91000  
Please send me the following JERUSALEM POST BOOKS at the special BOOK WEEK reduction. Enclosed is my cheque for IS .....

Title	Reduced Price
.....	IS .....
.....	IS .....
.....	IS .....
Total	IS .....
Name .....	
Address .....	
City .....	Postal Code .....

Valid for orders postmarked until June 21.

Ulpán Akiva Netanya  
International Hebrew Study Centre

Ministry of Education  
and Culture  
Department for  
Adult Education

### ULPAN AKIVA

holds 24-day intensive courses in

## Hebrew Language Improvement and Correct Spelling

for Vatikim, Tourists and New Immigrants

In Comfortable Hotel surroundings at the  
Green Beach Hotel. Sports facilities, swimming pool, beach

A joint learning experience for you, your family,  
your children and your friends.

For: ★ Civil Servants ★ Holders of Senior Positions ★ Directors of  
Public and Private Companies ★ Doctors and other Professionals  
★ Members of Kibbutzim and Moshavim ★ Labour Unions ★ The  
General Public

Programme: Correct spelling; reading of newspapers; grammar; writing;  
improvement of written and oral expression; chapters of the Bible and  
Hebrew Literature. Students will be given individual tuition by the teaching  
staff when necessary.

**Upcoming opening dates:** June 25, 1984  
July 24, 1984  
Sept 10, 1984

Civil Servants: apply directly to Ulpán Akiva or to Education Officer  
in your office.  
Residents of Netanya and vicinity accepted as external students.  
Reductions granted in special cases.

To Ulpán Akiva, P.O.B. 256, 42 102 Netanya, Israel. (Tel. 053-52312 3)  
or: Department of Education and Culture, World Zionist Organization, 515  
Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022, U.S.A. (Tel. 752-0600 ext. 385-6)  
Please send me (free of charge) your detailed brochure.

Name ..... Address .....

### TOUR VA'ALEH

W.Z.O. Immigration and Absorption Dept.  
Jerusalem Office

Invite all visitors to a

## FREE ONE DAY TRIP

to MA'ALEH ADUMIM, SHILO, and BEIT DORON  
on Wed., June 20, 1984.

For further details and registration:  
Call 02-248822, 02-241222, ext. 348, 8 a.m.-2 p.m.  
3 Ben-Yehuda St., 3rd floor.

— Places limited —





## Soul-searching in Ofra

By ABRAHAM RABINOVICH / Jerusalem Post Reporter

THE RIDE to Ofra is longer than one remembers — perhaps the Arab area through which one passes is more built up or its hostility is perceived as more implacable in the wake of the revelations of Jewish counter-terrorism.

The dark red roofs of the settlement stand out in the rocky landscape like a blood transfusion that hasn't yet been absorbed. Ofra, the first settlement north of Jerusalem, was established in 1975 as a security settlement. Such arguments were needed then by Gush Emunim activists because Labour was in power and one could not march far under the historic-nationalist banner.

Since then, the hills of Samaria to the north have been dotted with dozens of Jewish settlements, and the pioneers of Ofra have moved out of their primitive huts into villas.

In three of those villas, men were arrested six weeks ago as alleged members of the Jewish terrorist underground.

Their fellow settlers, in an emotional series of general meetings that followed, decided to assess themselves \$1,000 per family on a monthly basis, linked, to support the detainees' families in the absence of their menfolk.

Arrangements were made as well for babysitting assistance, for home repairs when needed and for making purchases in town for the three families.

Azriel Arad, a chicken grower, had been one of those who spoke out angrily at the meetings against the underground's alleged activities as tarnishing the whole movement. But he agreed to serve on the four-man committee charged with overseeing aid to the families of those arrested.

"I think that what they are accused of doing — and, of course, it has yet to be proved — is dangerous to the nation and to the settlement movement and is against Jewish law," he said this week. "But I make a distinction between the men and what they are accused of doing. They are, first of all, our friends."

LOYALTY, however, was the easiest of the settlers' reactions. The confidence that accompanied the seemingly inexorable thrust of the settlement movement — for many of the settlers a Messianic thrust — has been shaken. The outside challenges had been met one after the other —

from recalcitrant Israeli governments and adverse world opinion to rioting Arabs.

But the settlers had not been prepared for the enemy within themselves, that would allegedly envisage a slaughter of innocents on booby-trapped buses and the destruction of the Dome of the Rock — the latter an apparent attempt to hasten the End of Days.

Certainties have given way to moral confusion and according to Ofra's Rabbi Yoel Bin-Nun Gush Emunim is now going through a deep and significant period of soul searching. He sees a connection between the current underground and the emergence, at Yamit, of a small minority that deviated from Gush Emunim's policy of demonstrative protest and sought to impose their will by force.

Most settlers attempt to reconcile opposition to the underground's objectives with an understanding of the underground's motives.

"Exasperation can drive people to extremes," says Abe Brenner, cultivating cherry trees in his backyard. Shortly before the attempt to bomb the Arab buses, he says, a Molotov cocktail was thrown at a bus filled with Ofra schoolchildren just outside the settlement but failed to explode.

POLARIZATION appears to be taking place within Gush Emunim, between those who regard the underground as a grotesque deviation and those whose "understanding" of its motives comes close to justification. It is the failure of the government to impose its authority in the territories, say the latter, that led men to take the law into their own hands.

If the West Bank is perceived by prospective settlers as "the Wild West," as one settler put it, it could seriously undercut one of the Gush's principal objectives — substantially increasing the Jewish population in the territories. "If people feel that its dangerous here, that settlers were so desperate that they took the law into their own hands in self-defence, this could affect the application rate," acknowledges Shira Blass, spokesperson for the Council of Settlements of Judea, Samaria and Gaza, which is headquartered in Ofra.

Says Yair Meir, owner of a small electronics plant at Ofra: "Outsiders may see the settlement movement as behaving according to unacceptable norms and that's not good. We feel we live by the norms of the state of Israel, at least as far as law and order is concerned."

FROM AMONG the American immigrants who are well represented at Ofra, the term "damage control," an echo of the Watergate period, has entered the settlement's lexicon. It presumably means restoration of the settlement movement's image as a constructive, moral force. The difficulty is in doing this without turning their backs on their comrades who have been arrested, even if they are angry at their deeds.

"There is a complicated media message here," says spokesperson Blass. In the end, however, it is not the question of image nor practical questions like the impact on the population growth that is at the core of the soul searching.

The 26 men arrested as terrorists are not marginal elements but stable, moral, family men from the centre of the settlement movement — the best among us," as they are sometimes described. The men arrested in Ofra, say their neighbors, were in no way racist and one of them frequently visited, and was visited at home, by Arab acquaintances.

Yet, the 26 are accused of planning mass murder and the destruction of the third holiest shrine in Islam, an act that would not only have appalled the world and smeared Israel's name but probably have led to widespread bloodshed — perhaps even war — and dire political consequences.

For the guilty among them, the conventional norms had been replaced by a higher order aimed at ensuring Jewish rule in Eretz Yisrael. Some were acting out their Messianic fantasies, harmless enough when voiced in a corner of a study hall but potentially catastrophic in real life.

These men had emerged from the hothouse of Gush Emunim where ancient writings about the Redemption and post-1967 geo-political realities have combined intoxicatingly into a dynamic force powerful enough to impose itself on governments and create its own mini-state in the territories.

What Gush Emunim and its supporters must now examine is whether the emergence of a terrorist underground — and other phenomena like the shooting of an 11-year-old Arab girl in Nablus by a settler whose car was stoned — are aberrations or whether they are inevitable outgrowths of their own preachings.

The rest of the nation is waiting to hear its conclusions.

## Exciting experience

VOCES CONTEMPORANIS — The National Rumanian String Quartet (Bajor Prelicescu, Anton Diaconu, violin; Constantia Stancu, viola; Dan Prelicescu, cello; with Arnan Wiesel, piano (YMCA Auditorium, Jerusalem, June 12). Beethoven: String Quartet Op. 95; Enescu: String Quartet Op. 22, No. 2; Schumann: Piano Quintet Op. 44.

THE RUMANIAN Quartet's approach is so entirely different from Western European tradition that their presentation of Beethoven's opus 95 came first as a shock. The dynamic exaggeration and aggressive attack which dominated their rather free interpretation may be partly attributed to their relative youth. Whatever the reason, it resulted in something very unlike the classical traditions and stylistic models to which we are accustomed.

As an ensemble, the four artists excel in seamless teamwork and uniform interpretative intention. And

## ISRAEL FESTIVAL '84

of course, there is no need to stress their individual prowess as instrumentalists. Their reading of the Beethoven quartet illustrates the extent to which different performances are possible, even if one does not agree with this particular version.

The Voces seemed in their element in Enescu's Second String Quartet. Enescu (1881-1955), better known as an outstanding violinist and teacher is, as a composer, known virtually exclusively for his Rumanian Rhapsodies, written early in his life and based very effectively and attractively on folk music.

His last work but one, the quartet, composed in 1950-53, represents Enescu at his most esoteric. Here, the Voces created an eerie atmosphere of sustained tension. The ensemble deserves great credit for its dedication and loving presentation

of this difficult work. In Schumann's Piano Quintet, a was most interesting to watch two different musical traditions co-operating in finding a common denominator. Arnan Wiesel, trained in the classical/romantic traditions prevalent in Israel, and the temperamental, almost improvisational style of the Rumanians found the golden path. The aggressive, nervous, exciting approach of the string players was tempered by a disciplined, rhythmical and romantic performance from the technically brilliant pianist. The result was an excellent rendition: dramatic, tense with some very beautiful moments in the *Marche Funebre*, stimulating, and always interesting.

The evening was a great credit to Arnan and the Voces Contemporanis. YOHANAN BOEHM.

## Rare harmony of elements

THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA, Myung Whun Chung, conducting with Yo Yo Ma, cello (Tel Aviv, Mann Auditorium, June 4). Hindemith: Concert Music for strings and brass; Elgar: Concerto for cello and orchestra in E minor, Op. 85; Schumann: Symphony No. 1 ("Spring").

THIS WAS a concert in which all three participants — conductor, soloist and orchestra — were in rare harmony. Thus achievements were outstanding and pleasure was complete. With Chung at the helm, Hindemith's Concert Music emerged powerful in sound, sweeping in events and intense in expression. Contrast created tension and steady anticipation and, at the end, a feeling of having listened not only to an excellent work but also to a full and exhaustive performance with a strong and penetrating message.

A similar intensity of artistic stamp characterized the performance of the cello concerto. While the Hindemith impressed more with its compelling sonorities and instrumental vigour, Elgar impressed with irresistible emotional excitement. Yet Yo Yo Ma's projection of the emotional content of the work was not only rich, varied and overwhelming, but also marked by superb quality and extraordinary finesse of distinction.

Thus various aspects of the music, the dramatic impact, the lyrical breadth, technical features, all these idioms and musical forms and ways of speech, stood out in their unique character, creating a very rare feeling of inseparable inner connection with the artist.

The music swelled and subsided, rose and settled, blew up and calmed down in a continuity that made every moment worthwhile. Yo Yo Ma's temperament matched beautifully that of Mr. Chung.

Chung crowned the evening with a magnificent performance of Schumann's "First." It was a sweeping performance which demonstrated the great strength, full authority and remarkably independent musical



Urs Schneider

thinking of the conductor. It was a performance of light and hope, and the last movement exploded with happiness and joy. Real spring. BENJAMIN BAR-AM

ISRAEL SINFONIETTA, BEERSHEBA — Urs Schneider conducting with Boris Berman, piano; Eric Drucker, clarinet (YMCA Auditorium, Jerusalem — June 10). Rossini: Introduction Theme & Variations for Clarinet & Orchestra; Prokofiev: Piano Concerto No. 4, Op. 53, For the Left Hand; Mendelssohn: Symphony No. 4, Op. 90.

URS SCHNEIDER, the chief conductor of the Haifa Symphony Orchestra, acted as guest conductor of the Israel Sinfonietta. The orchestra reacted with alertness and utmost precision to his authoritative gestures and decisive indications.

Soloist Eric Drucker presented Rossini's entertaining if very lightweight Theme and Variations with fluency and elegance, if somewhat monochrome tone quality. In his demanding task, the conductor and ensemble supported Eric Drucker, a member of the Sinfonietta, with collegial cooperation.

The Concerto for the Left Hand by Prokofiev, written for Austrian pianist Paul Wittgenstein (who had lost his right arm in World War I) is difficult enough to keep the two hands of a soloist busy. Boris Berman attacked the solo part with vigour and impressive brilliance, making one forget that he used only left hand. The work itself is aggressive, harsh and brittle, showing all the characteristics of the composer's

language. Berman and the orchestra were in complete unison, with Urs Schneider in perfect control. Mendelssohn's Fourth Symphony, sounding even milder after Prokofiev than on its own, received a fresh and outgoing interpretation in easily moving tempi and sunny southern songfulness.

The finale, in the conductor's speedy tempo, strained the orchestra's resources to the utmost. But it acquitted itself with remarkable technical and musical execution. The symphony, and part of the preceding Prokofiev, seemed too big for the auditorium, as sound masses bore down on the listeners in excessive decibels. YOHANAN BOEHM

HAIFA SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA, Special Concert, Urs Schneider, conducting (Beit Migdal, Kiryat Haim, June 21). Smetana: "Ma Vlast" (My country), cycle of symphonic poems.

THE CONCERT commemorated the 160th anniversary of Smetana's birth and the 100th anniversary of his death. Ma Vlast, the composer's great cycle of tone poems, was written in 1874, the year when he had suddenly become deaf. Stamped with the innovative influences of the program music of Berlioz and Liszt, the six parts of the cycle successively sing of Bohemia's legendary past and of the great periods in Bohemian history. It is not easy to perform or to listen to, the whole set of symphonic poems. The stage at Beit Migdal hall is too small to accommodate the large orchestra necessary for this colourful, descriptive music.

Nevertheless, Schneider and the HSO are to be complimented for the well-prepared presentation. The playing was mostly well balanced and clear, full of enthusiasm and inspiration. There were many good solo parts, especially in the winds.

Under Schneider's effective guidance, the orchestra created a whole range of changing moods. The warm response of the audience was well earned. ESTHER REUTER

## SALUTE TO ISRAEL

By WALTER RUBY / Post New York Correspondent

AN ESTIMATED 50,000 marchers and more than 500,000 spectators braved rainy weather earlier this month to celebrate Israel's 36th birthday during the 20th annual Salute to Israel Parade on Manhattan's Fifth Avenue.

The parade, consisting of marching bands and floats representing Jewish communities and organizations from throughout the greater New York area, took more than three hours to pass a reviewing stand packed with Israeli officials and New York city and state political figures.

Among those addressing the gathering or making appearances were Mayor Ed Koch, New York's Republican Senator Alfonse D'Amato, Representative Geraldine Ferraro, a Queens Democrat often mentioned as a possible vice-presidential candidate, and Jacob Javits, the former senator.

Representing the White House at the event was counselor to the president Edwin Meese. Heading the Israeli delegation was Defence Minister Moshe Arens, along with UN Ambassador Yehuda Blum, Ambassador Meir Rosenne and Consul-General in New York Naph-tali Lavi. MK Abba Eban also spoke.

Meese praised Israel as an "outstanding ally" and said that U.S.-Israel relations are "close and growing closer" and "are not predicated on short-term pragmatic considera-

tions... but for moral reasons... on common values and a common heritage." He added, "Our aid to Israel is good for Israel and good for the U.S. It is in our best national interests, because Israel is a strategic ally." Meese repeated a pledge by President Reagan to "walk out alongside Israel if the Jewish State is ever faced with expulsion from the UN."

Asked by *The Jerusalem Post* if President Reagan had given Israel any assurances that the 400 U.S. Stinger missiles sold by his administration to Saudi Arabia would not be used against this country, Meese replied, "We assured Defence Minister Arens and the other Israeli representatives last week that all necessary precautions would be taken with these missiles. That is a general statement on the entire (Stinger) transaction." Meese refused to say whether the administration will now push ahead with plans to send an additional 800 Stingers to the Saudis, to reach the 1,200 total set last March.

Arens refused to comment on Meese's remarks. Ambassador Rosenne told *The Post*, "It is no secret that we are against these sales, and we raised the issue in our discussions with Secretary Weinberger and others last week. We fear these missiles may come into the hands of the PLO, just as during the war in Lebanon, we found U.S.-made weapons in the hands of the PLO, which had

come from Saudi Arabia. We do not believe that the Stingers are the right weapons to deal with the situation in the Gulf."

IN BRIEF remarks to the crowd, Arens stressed the importance of Israel's ties with "freedom-loving peoples," and said that since her birth 36 years ago, Israel has defended herself, (as well as the interests and ideals of the free world.

Parade chairman Eli Zborowski was asked about speculation that the White House was using the parade to put Meese in a good light. Meese has been nominated to be attorney general, and some of his personal financial dealings are being investigated. Zborowski replied, "We are happy the White House decided to send a representative. We accepted Meese on the merits of his position in the White House. Certainly, this parade is above any partisan considerations." Zborowski also said, "I am sure all of those here are concerned about the sale of the Stingers. However, this is certainly not the time or place to raise the issue."

During the celebrations members of the Jewish Defence League jumped out of a group of marchers in front of the reviewing stand and began shouting slogans like "they are not terrorists" and "Jewish heroes are sitting in jail with Arab terrorists." The demonstrators were quickly removed by police.



### Jerusalem Symphony Orchestra

#### Israel Broadcasting Authority

#### Concert Schedule

#### "Explorations" YOSEF TAL

Under the patronage of Minister of Education and Culture, ZEVLUN HAMMER  
★ *Imago*  
★ *Clarinet Concerto (premiere performance)*  
★ *Symphony No. 3*  
Conductor: GARY BERTINI  
Soloist: WALTER BOECKENS (clarinet)  
Wed., June 20, Jerusalem Theatre, 8.30 p.m.  
Thursday, June 21, Tel Aviv Museum, 8.30 p.m.

#### Evening of Spanish Music

★ *Sheherazade* — Rimsky-Korsakov  
★ *Concerto for Guitar d'Aranjuez* — Rodrigo  
★ *Bohemia* — Ravel  
Conductor: SERGIU COMISSI  
Soloist: ELLIOTT FISK (guitar)  
Sat. evening, June 30, Sultan's Pool, 9.30 p.m.

#### SPECIAL CONCERT FOR YOUTH

"Let's Have an Orchestra" Sponsored by the Adolph and Alfred Ebner Fund  
★ *Kleine Nacht Musik* — Mozart  
★ *Concerto Grosso, Opus 6, No. 6* — Vivaldi  
★ *Unfinished Symphony* — Schubert  
★ *Italiana in Algeri* — Rossini  
★ *Tot Symphony* — Mozart  
★ *Firebird* — Stravinsky  
★ *Hora from "Semitic Suite"* — Boskovich  
★ *Young Person's Guide to the Orchestra* — Britten

Performed by the Rehovot Youth Orchestra; students at the Gush Etzion Music Centre and members of the Rubin Music Academy orchestra of Jerusalem.  
Conductor: GARY BERTINI  
Narrator: DAN KANER  
Wed., July 4 at Jerusalem Theatre, 11.30 a.m.

Tickets at ticket agencies, and Jerusalem Theatre and Tel Aviv Museum box offices.



#### THE YOUNG ISRAEL CENTER TORAH EDUCATION CHARLES AND MINNIE BATT MEMORIAL INSTITUTE

Today, June 17, 8.00 p.m.

Lecturer: Rabbi Shalom Gold, Dean, Jerusalem College for Adults; Rav, Young Israel of Har Nof  
Subject: Jewish Militarism, Blessing or Curse.  
Venue: Young Israel Center, Shmuel Hanagid 28, corner King George St., Jerusalem. 02-226162/3

Suit on sale, our reduced "SUNSHINE" fares on our direct flights (in cooperation with EL AL) or via AMSTERDAM, ROME, MILAN or LISBON direct to:  
TO  
MONTREAL \$699  
TORONTO \$775  
WINNIPEG \$827  
CALGARY/EDMONTON \$857  
VANCOUVER \$951  
LOS ANGELES/SAN FRANCISCO \$999  
And to all our other destinations in Canada

CP Air  
Canadian Pacific Airlines

1 Ben Yehuda St., Tel-Aviv (first floor). Tel. 03-652163-6

On your forthcoming trip to Canada, don't miss a fascinating tour from our exclusive top quality tours throughout the breathtaking scenery of Canada and Alaska. Ask your Travel Agent for our Tour Booklet.



TO CANADA  
BETTER FLY CPAir  
International reputation over 5 continents.

### The most convenient way to get back...

Back from your trip abroad, you're loaded down with suitcases and packages. Route 222 is at your service! United Tours' new route is operated with luxury tourist buses that carry passengers between Ben-Gurion Airport and Tel Aviv. Board a Route 222 bus, and reach your destination quickly, conveniently and cheaply. Details: Dan information desk. Tel. 03-259259, 7 a.m. - 7 p.m. Welcome back!

222

22  
Opportu-  
people previ-  
23.35 News  
JORDAN TV (unc-  
18.30 Cartoons 19  
UTV 31 Nature film  
29.30 News in H-  
Arabic 21.30 Talk  
22.10 Napoleon at  
English 25.15 Best  
MIDDLE EAST TV  
15.00 News  
14.00 Insight  
Afternoon Movie  
19.00 Cultural 20  
21.00 News in Revi-  
ma 22.54 700 Club  
ON TV  
5.00 Musical Clock  
7.00 Vivaldi  
(Michele Petri)  
24. K. 162 (Mus)



## Health services in crisis

## 3. Private vs. public medicine

## To pay or not to pay

D'vora Ben Shaul discusses the pros and cons of sick funds and private practice.



less than I paid my dentist last year, and no one thinks a thing of the fact that that, too, is private medicine." In fact, Glass paid about \$650 for his operation.

Why then the long delays and the overcrowded hospital conditions? A good part can be directly traced to the fact that the equipment and facilities of public hospitals are over-duplicated and underemployed. Surgical units that cost millions are in use on the morning shift only, except in cases of dire emergency.

No item here is more telling than the fact that while hospitals all over the country scream for more dialysis units and maintain that they cannot serve all the patients, in fact most of these units operate only about one third of the time or less. This is to be contrasted to the private dialysis services where units operate on a 24-hour basis and consequently serve three to four times as many patients per unit.

This is also true of heart catheterization facilities, modern CAT scanners or tomographs and a variety of other expensive equipment which every hospital feels it must have in order to keep apace.

A second and most important factor is the antiquated and unrealistic system of payment for the care a patient receives. The health funds, supervised by the health ministry pay a flat per diem/per bed occupied rate—slightly less than \$100—regardless of the care a patient gets. The person in for a few tests or the patient who gets a double by-pass heart operation are paid for at the same rate.

"But you can't provide intensive care at the same price as treating a broken leg," said one hospital director. In the end, the patient who is in for less demanding care is subsidizing the others and there is no stress on the efficiency of getting patients out of the hospital as soon as possible or of providing more ambulatory services. The hospital must keep its beds full at all times just to make ends meet.

Last year when Poriya Hospital in the Jordan Valley was under examination, one of its most serious problems turned out to be the fact that there was only an 80 per cent occupancy, making a dent in its budget that was causing it to founder.

Although many experts have agreed for a long time that the egalitarian idea that every patient pays the same (through his health fund), the best thing would be to have—as in private hospitals—list charges for services. This would do a great deal to restore some sense of balance to the system, but the health fund directors are adamant in their opposition, as they are to any suggestion that patients contribute to any realistic level.

The end result is, of course, that the patients do participate by seeking private care and for tens of thousands of Israelis their health fund membership is looked upon as a hospitalization insurance policy alone.

A part of the problem is that most of the people who most strongly oppose private health care have not actually waited in a health fund or other clinic for the past 20 or 30 years. By the very virtue of their position their medical care is *de facto* at the level of private care.

As for the dilemma about private practice in Kupat Holim clinics and in government and Kupat Holim hospitals, it is already a fact. The only real question is whether it is to be legitimized and properly controlled by the organization with which the doctor is affiliated or whether it will continue to be done covertly.

One thing is clear and that is that the specialists, for the most part, are not going to stop practicing in the private sector. In fact, if the government and the Kupat Holim hospitals want to attract the best of these specialists then they are going to have to rethink some of their basic positions. Otherwise, they will be unable to maintain their standard in the public sector as well.

The questions being asked today, and which Modan was trying to answer in his proposals concerning government hospitals, are many and they affect everyone. Is it better to have your specialist in the building in the afternoon, seeing private patients or to have him off somewhere else doing the same thing? Since he is sharing his fees with whatever institution provides him with facilities, why should the hospital where he works not be this partner? Would it not be better to allow afternoon use of equipment and facilities than to have them stand idle and unproductive?

But more than all that: If there is to be any improvement in the standards and the levels of medical care, if patients are to get more efficient and less frustrating medical attention, then is it not possible to institute some sort of patient participation in the health service programmes?

There is little doubt that when Modan last week told Kupat Holim doctors that the public cannot expect American standards in medical care in a country with Israel's resources, he was speaking of the situation as it now exists. But certainly a country with so many videos, colour televisions, cars clogging the highways, and where millions are spent on foreign travel, should be able to find a way of guaranteeing high quality medical service to all its citizens with a certain amount of participation by patients.

If some such programme is not undertaken then the taxpayer and sick fund member is going to continue to be short-changed on this health-investment shekel, and in the end the accusations of Dr. Ram Ishai of the Israel Medical Association will be true, that "Israel will have two types of medical care—one for the rich and one for the poor."

This is not true, so far, but it's getting closer and closer.

At the expense of the health service or the users of the public services. One example is Hayim Glass, a mechanic from Tel Aviv who recently underwent surgery in a private hospital.

"I had a hernia," said Glass. It wasn't serious enough to be dangerous but it was uncomfortable and it limited my activity. I waited seven

months for an operation. In the end the doctor at Kupat Holim suggested that I might want to have it done privately."

Glass was shocked at first, because he, like most Israelis had always thought of private medical care as something for the very rich. "In the end I looked into it and had it done. I went to the doctor on a

Sunday, he examined me and told me to drop in Monday morning at the hospital for some blood tests. I did and on Tuesday morning I reported to the hospital at 7 a.m. I was operated on at two in the afternoon and the next morning I went home. A week later the stitches were out and I was back at the garage."

The cost? Glass laughed. "A lot

## Some truth about lies

Ellie Henkind Katz

lying. The hypocrisy might be overwhelming to a child. The child has to try to understand the parent's lie and it can destroy his parent's credibility.

Maybe it's because we allow our spouses to treat us in the style to which we are accustomed (parent-child) that we see evidence of similar confusion when we examine the effect lying has in a marriage.

One of life's spectacular ironies is the demand we place on loved ones forever to stay within the bounds of truth. The pain and insult rendered by a lie uncovered resounds for a long time in the fabric of the relationship.

Faithfulness is one of the most highly prized attributes of a marriage. It stems from the demand of exclusivity that we use to protect our marriages.

Reaching beyond the boundaries of exclusivity is so threatening to one's spouse, that it is usually an

event rarely announced. When the stakes are so high, people are prepared to chew a double dose of guilt. Even suffering over adultery compounded by a coverup is a better option than a confrontation with the truth, most people feel.

Some lies are told innocently. They emerge from the huge abyss called miscommunication. Imagine for a moment how complicated it is to package and decode a message. Distortion plays a role here. First of all we have to rely on the message sender to be accurate. How we interpret what he says has a great deal to do with our own personalities and intellectual limits.

We often distort messages in ways that could be labelled as lies. In

many cases this is due to a mix up rather than a desire to be false.

Unexpected lies, usually fall into one of two categories. Either they are self-aggrandizing in nature or self-deprecating. Both are deliberate efforts to create an impression.

Emerging as they do, without expectation on the part of the recipient, I would say that they are designed to fill psychic needs in the speaker. They often appear in dialogue with complete strangers.

For intensely personal reasons, the speaker must falsify life-facts. It's irrational and some people indulging in this fancy are often puzzled at themselves.

Self-aggrandizement is fairly obvious in nature. People who wish they had more to offer make up the difference through lying or padding the truth. The goal here, of course, is to win favour or impress.

Self-deprecating lies are quite

another thing. They obviously satisfy the speaker's need negatively to impress his recipient. Generally people who want to do this have some pathological need for self-abuse.

To cast oneself as an evil-doer isn't healthy. It may shock or impress an audience, but it's at the expense of the tale-teller.

The only time I can envision it in a less drastic vein is when peer group pressure might drive a new kid in town to lie himself into acceptance in a circle where delinquent acts are championed.

Most people want to appear in the best possible light, even if they must be flexible with life-facts. It's usually the rule that we don't want to alienate others. An overwhelming need for approval, coupled with the fact that we all have very personal interpretations of what is moral and acceptable, drives us rather closely to guard life secrets.

There is too much risk in disclosure. While refusal to reveal life secrets is not the same as lying, some people opt to lie rather than appear to be uptight and withholding.

The people most close to us have a great investment in what we are doing. They therefore have a hard time coping with statements like "It's none of your business." This threatens their grasp of the relationship. Ironically, of course, in reversed situations, they might find the same need to hold back.

Whatever the technique, whatever the reason, people lie. Everybody feels threatened and defensive. The recipient feels disgusted and confused; he may now seize the opportunity to do a little lying himself. He might now feel a certain justification in lying. The liar feels his future credibility is in jeopardy. He may even vow to never lie again.

People generally tell the truth when it is most convenient. When a situation arises in which truth poses more danger than can be tolerated, most people opt to lie and hope there will never be a confrontation.

Today is edited by Joanna Yehiel.

Next Sunday on the Today page: Part 4 of Health Services in Crisis.

## ENTERTAINMENT

## TELEVISION

## EDUCATIONAL:

8.15 School Broadcasts 15.00 The Birth of the Bomb 16.00 Barons 16.25 Rebus Sum-

17.00 A New Evening—live magazine

## CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES:

17.30 Little House on the Prairie: A Promise to Keep

18.20 Story Time

## ARABIC LANGUAGE programmes:

18.30 News roundup

18.32 Samira's Kitchen

19.00 Weekly News Magazine

19.05 NEWS PROGRAMMES resume at

20.00 with a news roundup

20.02 Programme Trailer

20.15 Another Hit

21.00 Mabat Newsweek

21.30 Dallas: The Wedding

22.20 Tales of the Unexpected: A Passing Opportunity

22.45 Hindsight—weekly talk show with people previously interviewed 15 years ago

## JORDAN TV (unofficial):

18.30 Cartoons 19.00 French Hour 19.30 (TV) 3) Nature film 20.00 News in French

20.30 News in Hebrew 21.00 News in Arabic 21.30 Tales of the Unexpected

22.10 Napoleon and Love 23.00 News in English 23.15 Bestseller

MIDDLE EAST TV (From T.A. north):

13.00 Good News 13.30 Westbank Hospital 14.00 Israeli 14.30 700 Club 15.00

Afternoon Movie 16.30 Spiderman 17.00

Poppy 17.30 Flying Horse 18.00 Laredo

19.00 Cultural 20.00 Theatre Showcase

21.00 News in Review 21.30 Evening Cinema 22.54 700 Club

ON THE AIR

Voice of Music

20.02 Musical Clock

20.07 Vivaldi: Recorder Concerto

(Michaela Petry) Mozart: Symphony No. 24, K.182 (Muti)

## First Programme

6.03 Programmes for Olim

7.30 Morning Concert (Voice of Israel)

8.05 Encounter—live family magazine

9.30 Programme in Easy Hebrew

11.10 School Broadcasts

11.30 Education for all

12.05 Indian Songs

13.00 News in English

13.30 News in French

14.05 Children's programmes

15.25 World of Science (repeat)

15.55 Notes on a New Book

16.05 Public Trial: The Child's Rights

17.12 Jewish Ideas

17.20 Everyman's University

18.05 Afternoon Classics

18.47 Bible Reading

19.05 Lesson in Talmud by Rabbi Adin

Steinthal

19.30 Programmes for Olim

22.05 Child and Family Magazine

## Second Programme

6.12 Gymnastics

6.53 Green Light—drivers' corner

7.00 This Morning—news magazine

8.05 Safe Journey

9.05 House Call—with Rivka Michaeli

10.10 All Shades of the Network—morning

magazine

12.10 Open Line—news and music

13.00 Midday—news commentary, music

14.10 A Taste of Honey—with Dan Kuntz

16.10 Safe Journey

17.10 Economics Magazine

17.30 Of Men and Figures

18.11 The State of Israel—situation

18.45 Today in Sport

19.05 Today—radio newscast

21.05 Hebrew songs

23.05 Cultural Requests

23.15 Light Music (w/ Wind Ensembles)

23.45 Third Bell—arts magazine

Army

6.05 Morning Sounds

6.30 University on the Air

7.07 On Drivers and Traffic—traffic re-

ports, music

## JERUSALEM 4, 7, 9

Eden: Extremism; Edison: Footloose;

Habib: The Man Who Knew Too Much;

Kfir: Breakdance; Mitchell: Fanny and

Alexander 5, 8.30; Orgel: Le Bal; Orlem:

Education Rita 4, 6.45, 9; Oran: Star 80;

Roni: Zelig; Senad: Imma La Douce 7,

9.15; Binyamin Ha'uma: Muddy River 6.45,

9; Cinema One: Badnobs and Broom-

sticks 5.30; Double feature) ticket: Dr.

No 7.15; Le Grand Pardon 9.15; Israel

Musicals: Little Lord Fauntleroy 3.30.

TEL AVIV 5, 7.30, 9.40

Albany: Race for the Yankee Zephyr;

Ren-Vetuda: Footloose; Cinema 1: Terms of

Endearment 4.35, 7.15, 9.45; Cinema 2:

Return of Martin Guerre 4.40, 7.20, 9.45;

Cinema 3: Star 80 5, 7.25, 9.40; Cinema 4:

Experience Preferred but Not Essential 5,

7.30, 9.45; Cinema 5: Cross Creek 10.30,

1.30, 4.45, 7.15, 9.40; Cinema One: Exter-

minator 5, 7.40, 9.40; Cinema Two: Sho-

gun 6.30, 9.30; Cinema Three: Burning Land

5.30, 7.30, 9.45; Debut: Unfaithfully Yours

7.40, 9.40; Drive-In: Verigo 10 p.m.; Risky

Business 8.15; Sex film 12.30 midnight;

Eastern: Les Complices 5, 7.30, 9.30; Gat:

The Big Chill: Gordon Norman Loves

Rose 5, 7.45, 9.45; Hod: Uncommon

Valour 5, 7.30, 9.30; Le Renard: Burning

Land 5, 7.15, 9.30; Lev: Zelig 1.30, 4.30,

8.10; Lev II: The Dresser 1.30, 4.30, 7.15,

9.30; Limer: Yellowbeard 5, 7.40, 9.40;

Maxine: Wedding Party 5, 7.30, 9.30; Mog-

rab: Against All Odds: Only The Man

Who Knew Too Much 4.30, 7.15, 9.30;

Parle: Erendira 10, 12, 2, 4, 7.15, 9.30;

Peer: Le Bal; Shenat: Yent 4.15, 7, 9.30;

Shad: Educating Rita 7.30, 9.40; Tchelet:

Blood Wedding: Tel Aviv Breakdance;

Tel Aviv Musicals: My Dinner With Andre

4.30, 7.15, 9.30; Zafon: Fanny and Alexan-

der 4.30, 8.30

HAIFA 4, 7, 9

Ampitheatre: Emmanuelle; Armon:

Jungle Warriors; Atzmon: Breakdance;

Clear: Terms of Endearment; Morlich: To

Be or Not to Be 6.45, 9; Oran: The Day

After 4, 6.30, 9; Orly: Zelig 5.15, 7.15,

9.15; Peer: The Right Stuff 4.15, 8.15; Tue:

4: Fuhse Academy; Rom: Footloose 4,

6.45, 9; Shavit: Meaning of Life 6.45, 9

RAMAT GAN

Armon: Riviv Business 5, 7.15, 9.30; Con-

ductor Man 5; Lily: Gorky Park 7.15, 9.30;

Oasis: Terms of Endearment 7.15, 9.45; In

Search of the Castaway 5; Oran: Uncom-

mon Valour 5, 7.30, 9.45; Ramat Gan: Big

Chill 7.30, 9.40

HERZLIYA

David: Les Complices

HOLON

Migdal: Return of Martin Guerre 5, 7.15,

9.40; Savoy: Uncommon Valour 5, 7.30,

9.40

## WHAT'S ON

Notices in this feature are charged at

IS\$40 per line including VAT, insertion

every day of the month costs IS\$18.810

including VAT, per month. Copy accepted

at offices of The Jerusalem Post

and all recognized advertising agencies.

## Jerusalem

## MUSEUMS

Israel Museum. Exhibitions: Window to Islam:

Islamic culture, religion, science and Court life;

Gallery of the Roman Period—renovation of

gallery and new finds; Nahum Tsvet, Wall

Statues and Models for Large Sculptures;

Jonathan Borofsky, Environmental Sculpture



TEL AVIV STOCK MARKET REPORT

A week of unspectacular rally

By PINHAS LANDAU  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The stock market has been in an uninterrupted rally for the last three weeks, but nobody is taking any notice. The prices of shares and bonds are inching ahead almost every trading session and, in not a few cases, the result of this quiet accumulation of small rises has been a significant appreciation over the levels reached in April and May.

All this has gone almost without comment in the media, particularly the electronic ones. A number of reasons for this unusual reticence may be adduced.

First the very gradual nature of the upswing has been a factor working to discourage close attention. The stock market stories that grab the headlines are those announcing broad, sharp swings in which dozens, or hundreds, of issues rise or fall by tens of percentage points within two or three days.

Second, and following close on the first point, most people are not aware that the market is capable of steady, graduated moves. The norm in the Tel Aviv exchange is precisely that of sudden slumps and soaring rises, and that is what the public is used to hearing. Moderate behaviour by the market is not considered newsworthy.

Third, one can hardly say that there has been a dearth of other economic stories, more dramatic and more immediate. No day goes by without news of strikes, sanctions and work disputes, with the government and Histadrut sniping at each other non-stop over wage negotiations, with the Treasury itself

apparently falling apart from within, as senior officials are shot down like space invaders. With all this in the foreground, it is small wonder that the piecemeal advances on the stock exchange are not attracting much attention.

Fourth, there is an element here of "crying wolf" once too often. The media had the habit, for months on end, to greet each attempt at a rally during the ongoing slump, with banner headlines blaring news of a major and fundamental change of direction. When the inevitable reaction set in, usually after a few days, even more noise would hail the "new crash" and "terrible slump" that was taking place.

In fact, most of these moves were no more than technical adjustments or attempts by some of the major operators in the market to shake things up a bit. They did not represent a change in the overall downward trend.

Only the sharp rally that began at the end of January and continued, on and off, until late March, can be seen as a break in the pattern. And even then, the subsequent declines in April and May, coupled with the huge price index jumps in those months, wiped out most of the gains made.

Finally, a valid case can be made for the claim that the current rises are actually without significance, at least from a longer-term perspective. The main evidence supporting this view is the consistently low volume involved in the daily trading. If there is a rally going on, it is said, where are the participants? Why is it that the circle of investors active in



B-G U. veterinary triples fertility of camels  
Breeding camels for sale as meat in the Moslem world

By ETHAN BRONNER  
BEERSHEBA (Reuters). — A local scientist hopes to revolutionize Arab attitudes towards camels by breeding them for meat and marketing them in the Moslem world.

Prof. Daniel Cohen, New York-born director of veterinary research at Ben-Gurion University, has spent five years nearly tripling the camel's fertility rate and finding ways to feed it cheaply on plant waste.

Cohen acknowledges he may run into one or two marketing problems. The camel is a virtual symbol of the Arab world and Israeli-bred animals are not likely to be an instant hot seller.

Yet the researcher defends his plan.

"Arabs see camel as poor man's meat because it is a traditional beast of burden and only the old and sick are slaughtered for eating," he says.

"But camel calf tastes like veal and we are finding ways to breed them economically. Like many other Israeli products, the Arabs will buy them if they're good. They won't have a made-in-Israel label on them."

Cohen says camels are economical because they require no shelter and, of course, only small amounts of water. About half their 1,000 pound weight can be used for meat.

He has visions of what he calls "camel lots" in every Arab town — a fenced-in area where the beast would breed, producing a calf every year instead of the regular once

Sanctions cause costly delay unloading big grain ship

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — Due to sanctions by crane operators here it will take four or five days instead of only two to unload the super-modern new 63,000 ton U.S. grain carrier m.v. Aurora, which is partly owned by Zim. The delay will cause demurrage charges running into tens of thousands of dollars.

The ship was being "lightened" by 10,000 tons of her cargo, so that this week she can dock at the Dagon pier for the efficient discharging of her full load of 45,000 tons of U.S. grain. Fully loaded the ship lies too deep in the water to tie up directly at the Dagon pier where modern suction apparatus replaces the laborious crane and grab method of unloading.

Experts had for years urged the government to spend the \$5 million needed to deepen the Dagon quay. This would enable the big new 60,000-tonners that now carry Israel's 2.25 million annual grain import to dock there. But after constant delays, first because the Industry Ministry, which handles the imports, did not recommend the deepening, and now due to Transport and Finance Ministry procrastinations, the job has not yet been started.

The experts estimate that during

Scitex makes scanner for news photos

By JOSEPH MORGENTHAU  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Scitex has developed a portable picture scanner which can be hooked up to high-speed communications links to send a 35mm. colour transparency world-wide in a matter of seconds. The new unit, called SATLIGHT, eliminates the need to send film by plane or courier to the printing plant.

Scitex developed the SATLIGHT together with American Telephone & Telegraph and the Hilton Hotels. The unit will be demonstrated to newspaper and magazine photographers at both the Democratic and Republican conventions and at the Los Angeles Olympics.

"With SATLIGHT newspapers and magazines will have immediate

U.S. farmers against free-trade zone

WASHINGTON (AP). — American tomato growers feel pressured by Israeli competition and are against a proposed free-trade system between the U.S. and Israel, congressmen were told last week at a hearing before a House of Representatives Ways and Means Subcommittee.

Representatives of the rose-growing, citrus, onion, garlic, olive, textile, apparel and other industries also warned the congressmen that American jobs are threatened by the Reagan administration's plan to eliminate import duties from most Israeli goods sent here and from U.S. goods sold to Israel.

David L. Zollinger, executive vice-president of the California Tomato Growers Association and

TOURISM BRIEFS

By HAIM SHAPIRO  
SOME 80 TRAVEL agents and journalists from abroad are participating in a tourism rally, seeing the country for themselves by driving rental cars. The rally, which is organized by the Tourism Ministry, the Hotel Association, Avis, Egged, Galilee Tours and United Tours, is one of the many promotion campaigns aimed at popularizing visits to Israel.

ORGANIZERS of tours within the country for Israelis will need certification by the Tourism Ministry from August 1, according to an administrative order published last April.

AMONG PROJECTS due to open soon are the Israel Experience in Jaffa, with an audio-visual programme, entertainers and shops selling Israeli goods. Other projects slated for opening in the near future are a marina and a self-service restaurant in Tiberias, a cable-car in Haifa

Important contract for Jem Capital Studios

Jerusalem Post Reporter

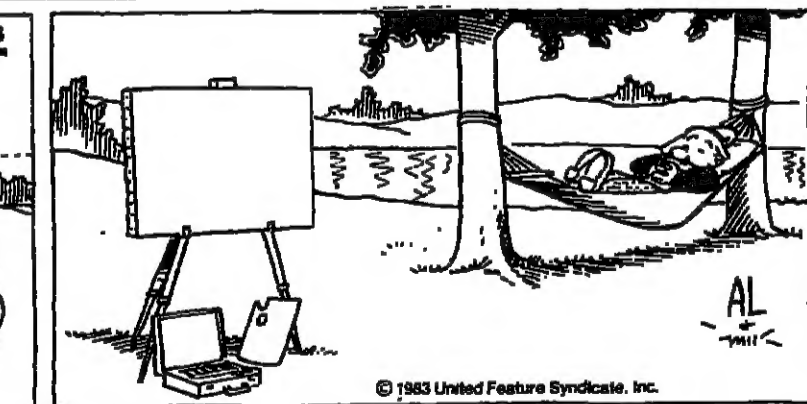
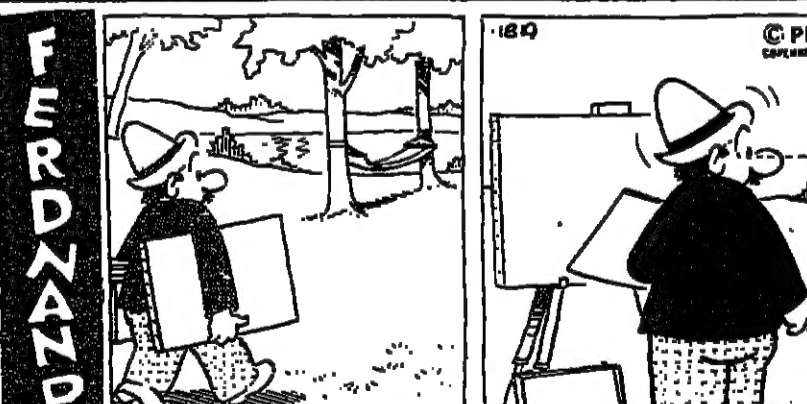
Jerusalem Capital Studios (JCS) has signed a contract with the European Broadcasting Union (EBU) in which it will be the sole satellite transmission centre for EBU in Israel. JCS will also service representatives of all EBU member countries covering events in Israel.

According to Gaby Rosenberg, deputy director of JCS, this is the first time that the EBU has entered into a contract of this kind with a private company.

The decision by the EBU to centralize its satellite transmissions from Israel is the upshot of the lesson learned in coverage of Operation Peace for Galilee, said Rosenberg.

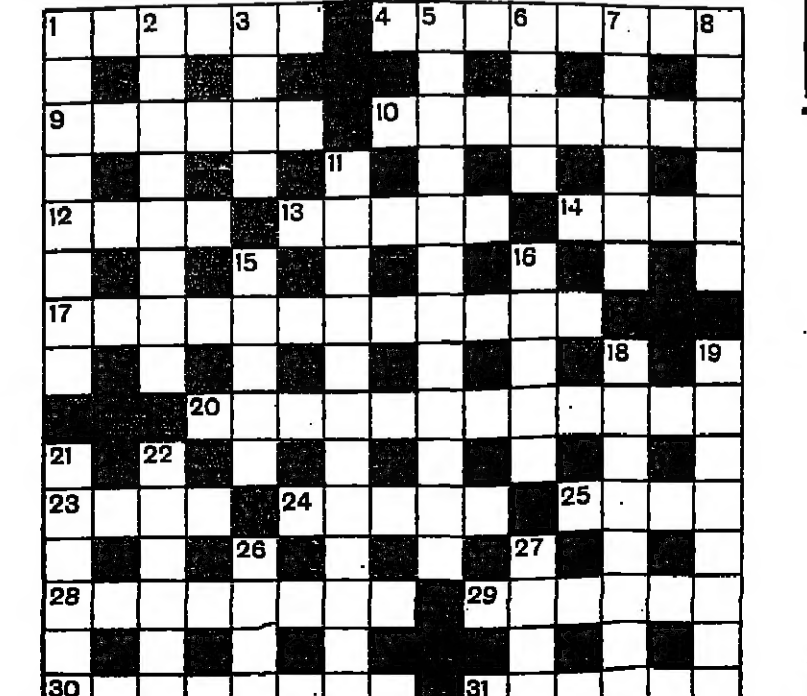
Bank of Israel exchange rates

	IS
June 15, 1984	
U.S. dollar	213.15
British sterling	294.86
German mark	78.220
French franc	25.442
Dutch guilder	69.453
Swiss franc	93.767
Swedish krona	36.357
Norwegian krone	37.425
Danish krone	21.331
Finnish mark	36.785
Canadian dollar	163.98
Australian dollar	188.69
South African rand	164.20
Belgian franc (10)	38.416
Austrian schilling (10)	111.45
Italian lire (100)	125.92
Japanese yen (100)	91.915
Irish pound	239.47
Spanish peseta (100)	138.10
Jordanian dinar	564.85
Lebanese lira	35.530
Egyptian pound	185.44



ONE-AND-ONE CROSSWORD

- ACROSS
- 1 Easily moved physician controlling cause of liverishness (6)
  - 4 Referred humour of comedian who has found room at the top (5, 3)
  - 9 Hold a disarmed sailor (6)
  - 10 It should make a rattling good ghost story outline? (8)
  - 12 Shakespearean exclamation which makes a computer change its line (2, 2)
  - 13 Church fabric? (5)
  - 14 Good French cardinal—part of 10 formation (4)
  - 17 Angry because the wind-screen blower isn't working (5, 7, 2)
  - 29 Hold back the gym expert and behave properly (4, 5, 5)
  - 32 Foot supporter is a cad... (4)
  - 33 ... is cad resolved to locate underwater craft (5)
  - 25 Too short for a capital orchestra (4)
  - 28 Pull up quick but fail to respond to resuscitation (4, 4)
  - 29 Cheat might suggest it is a Strad (6)
  - 30 Small company politician committed perjury but did what was requested (8)
  - 31 Nets in fashion? (6)
- DOWN
- 1 Initial device for non-sterile L.P.s (8)
  - 2 Disparage useless suggestion to a man of excessive stature (8)
  - 3 50+0+0+1000 makes 13 (4)
  - 5 Preside over last thing bailiffs do to a sitting tenant (4, 3, 5)
  - 6 The chance of overcoming them is about 50/50 (4)
  - 7 Who equated (so we hear) about The Case of the Missing Theatre Programme (6)
  - 8 Junkster up for 10 quid (6)
  - 11 Trouble-free journey easily understood (5, 7)
  - 15 Scatter right into the middle of the hot-potch (5)
  - 16 Thinner liquid spurt devised (5)
  - 18 Treated like a suspect as his craft was by the river police (6, 2)
  - 19 People who saw 8 so changed (8)
  - 21 Specific element of meta-physics (6)
  - 22 Radical proposal to army scattered by defeat (6)
  - 26 Godlike figure (4)
  - 27 Ownership claim by a prospector? (4)



GENERAL ASSISTANCE

- EMERGENCY PHARMACIES
- Jerusalem: Kupat Holim Clalit, Romema, 523191, Balsam, Salah Eddin, 272115, Shu'afat, Shu'afat Road, 810108, Der Eidsa, Herod's Gate, 282058, Tel-Aviv: not available, Netanya: Kupat Holim Clalit, 31 Brodetski, 91123, Haifa: Yavne, 7 Ibn Sina, 672288
- DUTY HOSPITALS
- Jerusalem: Hadassah, E.K. (pediatrics, surgery, orthopedics, ophthalmology, E.N.T.), Shaare Zedek (internal, gynecology, Tel-Aviv: Rokah (pediatrics), Ichilov (internal, surgery), Netanya: Laniado (obstetrics, internal, gynecology, pediatrics, surgery)
- FLIGHTS
- 24-HOURS FLIGHT INFORMATION SERVICE  
Call 03-972484  
(multi-line)  
ARRIVALS ONLY  
(TAPED MESSAGE)  
03-381111 (20 lines)
- QUICK CROSSWORD
- ACROSS
- 1 Electrical fault
  - 4 Woodsman
  - 9 Saddle-horse
  - 10 Sign up
  - 11 Nobleman
- DOWN
- 1 Late meal
  - 2 Tanker
  - 3 Mountain lake
  - 5 Poll
  - 6 Strip of bacon
  - 7 Tell narrative
  - 8 Poet
  - 13 Three-sided figure
  - 18 Bishop
  - 19 Individual
  - 18 Fruit
  - 19 Serve
  - 22 Photograph positive
  - 23 Explosive noise



DAHAF accepts ads round the clock

URGENT FAMILY ANNOUNCEMENTS, AND ALL OTHER TYPES OF ADS FOR THE JERUSALEM POST

ACCEPTED 24 HOURS A DAY AT DAHAF DIZENGOFF 118 DIZENGOFF (opp. Cassit)

TEL 239952, 248518

Friday's Solution

UNCOVER POPULAR PRICING TUBES REPLACEMENTS SURPRISE TRIPS SLING PREACHERS AT TIANANMEN DRESSED PUMPKIN IRT O A U N N STAIR LANDSLIDE T A E D I F T SPREAD SUCCESS

Across: 1. Sedates; 10. Noses; 11. Extremes; 12. Camper; 13. Signs; 14. Nored; 17. Cargo; 18. Treasurer; 21. Steeply; 22. Purgon; 25. Liege; 26. Sandstone; 27. Desists; 28. Sisters.

Down: 1. Sitters; 2. Depot; 3. Taste; 4. Sitters; 5. Directs; 6. Moments; 7. Inspector; 8. Suspends; 14. Gardeners; 15. Promoters; 17. Castled; 18. Treasures; 19. Expanded; 20. Runners; 23. Roses; 24. Glove.

Natour Ltd. seeks

Typist — Telex Operator

1) Full-time position, 10.00 a.m.-5.30 p.m.  
2) Half-time position, 2.00 p.m.-7.00 p.m., 5 day week

Please apply to Hanna, Tel. 03-654522 between 1.30 p.m.-3.30 p.m. only.

UNITED MIZRAHI BANK

COMPARE YOUR MONEY EARNS MORE

CURRENCY BASKET		PURCHASE		SALE	
"DOLLAR PAZ" 1 UNIT "EURO PAZ" 1 UNIT S.D.R.		657.3855	665.4654	753.7617	763.1664
		229.8434	233.5989		

FOREIGN CURRENCY EXCHANGE RATES FOR IS £ 6.84

COUNTRY	CURRENCY	CHEQUES AND TRANSACTIONS		BANKNOTES	
		PURCHASE	SALE	PURCHASE	SALE
USA	DOLLAR	211.8285	214.4715	209.9500	217.4100
GREAT BRITAIN	STERLING	292.9588	296.6141	290.3600	300.6800
GERMANY	MARK	77.8495	78.8208	77.1500	79.9000
FRANCE	FRANC	25.3171	25.6330	24.2100	25.9800
HOLLAND	GULDEN	69.0444	69.9060	68.4300	70.8600
SWITZERLAND	FRANC	93.2754	94.4392	92.4400	95.7300
SWEDEN	KRONA	26.2034	26.5304	25.6300	26.8900
NORWAY	KRONE	27.2598	27.5990	26.6600	27.9800
DENMARK	KRONE	21.2093	21.4740	20.7400	21.7708
FINLAND	MARK	36.3662	37.0225	35.7700	37.5300
CANADA	DOLLAR	162.9575	164.9908	160.2200	167.2500
AUSTRALIA	DOLLAR	187.4754	189.8146	179.1200	194.1500
SOUTH AFRICA	RAND	163.0704	165.1051	157.3800	174.4000
BELGIUM	FRANC	38.1948	38.6714		
AUSTRIA	SCHILLING	110.7600	112.1420	109.7700	113.6800
ITALY	LIRE	125.3423	126.9062	118.6400	126.6400
JAPAN	YEN	915.0259	926.4428	906.9100	939.1800

FURTHER DETAILS AT OUR INTERNATIONAL DEPARTMENT 4 AHUZAT BAYIT ST., TEL AVIV, TEL. 829414, AND AT ALL OUR BRANCHES.

UNITED MIZRAHI BANK

GIVE SOLDIERS LIFTS



## Sports

### DAVIS CUP

## After convincing win — now the Swiss

By YARON KENAN and PHILIP GILLON

With a convincing display of power tennis Israel completed a 5-0 pulverizing of Poland over the weekend to advance to the semi-finals of the European Zone "A" of the Davis Cup in style.

Shlomo Glickstein and Shahar Perkis, who had set up the commanding lead in the opening singles finished the job to perfection with a highly impressive doubles display when they beat Wojtek Fibak and Wojtek Kowalski on Friday, 6-3, 6-2, 9-7. Then yesterday the shallow reserves of Polish tennis were exposed and the corresponding increasing depths of the Israeli game flowed as Amos Mansdorf beat Waldemar Rognowski 7-5, 6-2 and Shahar Perkis rounded out the tie with a 6-2, 6-1 victory over Kowalski.

During the entire match then Israel never dropped a single set, amply avenging the two previous results between the two countries in 1951 and 1967, both in Warsaw and both resulting in 5-0 victories for Poland.

"We didn't start this match as favourites but naturally you're still always disappointed when you lose. We really weren't that well prepared and should have gotten here a week earlier to acclimatize to the conditions — the court surface and pace. But we have no complaints. We were simply outplayed and Israel deserved to win," said Fibak the 33-year-old Polish star.

Ron Steele, Israel's coach, naturally thrilled by the fine performance of his squad, says that the next tie against Switzerland here next month will be more difficult. But should Israel get through that match "then we have a real chance of going all the way," Steele says. Victory over the Swiss next month would probably mean an away match in the zone

### LATE NEWS

Switzerland last night established a winning 3-0 lead over Senegal and will definitely be Israel's opponents in the semi-finals next month.

The Soviet Union have also advanced to the final four as they lead Monaco 3-0.



AT THE TENNIS — President Chaim Herzog, Ewa Fibak, spectators, the family laundry of the adjacent apartment blocks and the young Wojtek Kowalski all look on in admiration at a superbly stylish shot by Wojtek Fibak in the crucial doubles match on Friday against Shlomo Glickstein and Shahar Perkis. But Fibak's style could not save him and his partner from a straight-set defeat.

final against the Soviet Union and triumph there would promote Israel to the main draw along with the world's 16 top nations for the 1985 Davis Cup.

Having reached the semi-final stage of the zone competition every time for the past four years this is indeed the time to go all the way. Glickstein and Perkis are in hungry mood to devour the offering. They took under 100 minutes on Friday afternoon to win the clinching doubles tie never at any stage looking as if they might stumble.

The Poles saved their best for the last set when the match finally came alive with some scintillating rallies. Kowalski, at 16, the youngest ever player to take part in a Davis Cup match here and making only his second outing for his country, displayed a thumping serve but was sadly wanting in his midcourt volleying, one of the critical features of the doubles game.

Fibak, as relaxed and personable in encouraging and comforting his youthful partner through his dismay, as he had been in defeat, himself the day earlier occasionally showed the touches of delicate class which had helped make him (in tandem with Holland's Tom Okker) one of the most successful doubles players in the world. But he lacked power and drive to compensate for the imbalance.

Above all he came up against superlative opposition. Neither of the Israelis is a showman, and it is easy to underestimate them. Each has plenty of resources on which to call should they need an inspired patch to augment their steadiness.

Shlomo Glickstein has developed a more constructive aggression to supplement his wide battery of shots, uncanny anticipation and surprising speed. He has trimmed his ample proportions down to fighting muscle. Rather than looking like a torpid bull as he used to on occasion he has developed the qualities of a bull terrier effectively demanding his way. He has also fostered the pride and self assurance so vital for any public performer under constant scrutiny. A press photographer was clearly getting on his nerves with his



constant clicking of the shutter just as the Israeli champ was getting into position for a difficult shot. Glickstein correctly reprimanded the cameraman, delivering a thunderous shout of "Dai" (enough) and showing that John McEnroe doesn't have a monopoly on such outbursts against the insensitive men with cameras.

Shahar Perkis outdid even his partner at his own expertise — steadiness. He also produced some wonderful passing shots with his excellent backhand drive. Moreover while Glickstein dropped serve twice, the 21-year-old rangy Haifa lad registered a clean score-sheet in his service games.

There is a faint baring of the teeth rather like a hungry panther as Perkis sweeps upward for the serve and then he makes his way to net with all the litheness of that panther for the kill. Woe to the adversary when he is able to put his long reach to considerable effect at the net.

The Israelis got a quick break in the second game of the opening set and that was enough to give them a vital edge. There was a crucial moment when the match might have become more even at the outset of the second set but Perkis produced two superb drive winners. Boosted by two relatively easy volleyed lobes from Kowalski, the Israeli took a 2-1 lead from which point on they catered until midway into the third set.

The Wojteks had a good chance to claw their way back when they twice broke Glickstein who seemed to be having more difficulty than usual coping with the swirling wind which muted his unassiduously topspin lob — a shot so unique he ought really to impose a patent on it. They squandered a series of break point chances, however, and the set developed into a ding-dong battle of service games producing the best tennis of the tie.

At 7-7 the Israeli pair seemed to decide the crowd had had sufficient entertainment, grabbed another service break, and to underline his mastery on the day, Perkis produced two splendid aces, to stride in to victory.

Rognowski stormed to a 5-1 lead over Mansdorf as the Israeli started tentatively. In his first ever Davis Cup match, but the 18-year-old Tel Avivian like nothing better than a scrap. He fought tenaciously back, saved two set points and en route to 10 games in a row won the set at which point the Pole collapsed completely.

If ever someone seemed capable of retiring Rognowski for Poland's defeat, however it was the hard-hitting and highly competitive youngster Kowalski. But the indiscretion of youth led him to play poorly on the big points and Perkis, playing within himself, was able to round off the tie with another convincing straight set victory. Glickstein beat Leszek Bielecki 7-5, 6-3 in a friendly match.

While never abandoning the festive air the whole tie was a great educa-

tional experience for Jerusalem. The ball-boys and girls learnt a lot — under the stewardship of the umpires — how to dispose of the balls to the right place with speed. The line-judges and the crowd too were kept in trim by the exhortations of the men in the chair.

Despite the anticlimactic fact that the tennis as a contest never rose to great heights and the fact that the impressive compact centre court of the Jerusalem Tennis Centre was regrettably no more than three-quarters full, the tennis authorities deserve full credit for recognizing the capital's existence at last. The city — particularly the Centre under Danny Freiman — met the challenge with joy and delight.

They should really return when hopefully Australia, Czechoslovakia, the U.S. or Argentina are drawn against Israel in next year's top division. Then the brave new commitment to Jerusalem will indeed have paid dividends.

### Fibak looks for permanent ties

The match was played in such a sporting spirit, the umpiring was very fair, the conditions were excellent and the hospitality was tremendous. I really do hope that we can establish permanent tennis contacts between our countries. That was the wish of Polish star Wojtek Fibak despite his country's 5-0 thumping by Israel. "I believe we can establish regular contact like joint practices and other form of exchange visits," the popular Polish star told *The Jerusalem Post*.

Asked whether he believed the idea would be readily accepted by the tennis authorities in Warsaw, he said, "I don't know that, but I do know I'm voicing the views of my team."

The weekend tie was the first time an official delegation has come from Poland to Israel since the rupturing of relations in 1967.

Fibak himself has only now recently returned to his homeland with his family after a four-year absence.

## Slaughter at Edgbaston

Post Sports Staff

England face an impossible task of saving the first cricket Test against the mighty West Indies.

At close of play on the third day last night in Edgbaston, England had managed 112-4 in their second innings. But they are still 303 behind and with Andy Lloyd absent hurt England have only five wickets still intact.

After England had been dismissed for a palfrey 191 on the opening day (Botham 64, Garner 4-53), the West Indian batsmen literally slaughtered the England bowling. Fighting back a stomach ailment, with water brought on between overs at regular intervals, Viv Richards cracked a sparkling 117. Together with Larry Gomes who scored a career-best 143 he rolled up a third wicket partnership of 240.

That was not the end. Skipper Clive Lloyd made 71 and then Baptiste (87) and Holding (69) took another century partnership off the exhausted England attack to enable the West Indies to finish with a mammoth 606.

Derek Pringle was England's best bowler with 5 for 108.

It was the fourth time the West Indies had passed 600 against England and the stand of 150, which bettered their all-time record of 122 by Jackie Hendricks and David Hoofford in 1969, enabled Lloyd's men to lighten their already sweltering struggle.

When England returned to bat after lunch yesterday, Joel Garner — hero of the opening day — sent back Graham Fowler and Derek Randall cheaply for the second time in the match. Cover and Lamb followed and only Botham (30) and Dowson (opening in place of the injured Lloyd) offered resistance.

### Handicapped games in New Jersey

By JACK LEON

Post Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Israel is represented by 25 athletes at the World Games for the Handicapped, which got under way this weekend in New Jersey. The team is made up of war veterans and members of Ilan.

Categories of disabled taking part in these games include blind people, amputees and cerebral palsy victims. Wheelchair sportsmen will have their own separate world championships next month at Stoke Mandeville in England.

International competition for the handicapped had to be divided between New Jersey and Stoke Mandeville, after plans fell through to hold the seventh quadrennial Olympic Games for the Physically Disabled in Champaign, Illinois in conjunction with the Los Angeles Olympics. The Illinois gathering would have included events for all categories of handicapped sportsmen, as was the case in Holland four years ago and Canada in 1976.

## France relieve the goal famine

PARIS (AP). — Brutality, tragedy, thrills and despair — the opening games of the 1984 European soccer championships have seen them all. The only thing missing was goals, with just five in four matches. But France put that right in style last night in Nantes. Michel Platini scored a hat-trick to lead his team to a 5-0 thrashing of Belgium to put the home nation through to the semi-finals following their 1-0 win over Denmark in the opening game of the tournament.

The 26-year-old French captain struck after three, 73 and 89 minutes and has now scored 30 international goals, breaking Just Fontaine's record of 27 that had stood since 1960. France's other goalscorers were Alain Giresse after 31 minutes and Luis Fernandez one minute before halftime.

France's victory equalled the highest score ever in the final phase of European championship. Holland beat Belgium by the same score in the 1976 finals.

Belgium, whose reshaped defence coped confidently with Yugoslavia's weak attack in the opening series of Group One matches, cracked in the face of the relentless French onslaught.



DELIGHT IN NANTES: Michel Platini after scoring his first goal. (UPI telephoto)

Denmark last night crushed Yugoslavia, also 5-0.

### Brave talk from mighty giantkiller

LONDON (AP). — Top seed John McEnroe cruised to a 6-2, 6-2 triumph over arch-rival Jimmy Connors to gain the finals of the prestigious Queen's Club grass court tennis championships here yesterday.

He will face Milwaukee giantkiller Leif Shiras, who ousted Paris Open champ Ivan Lendl in the opening round and who dispatched Rodney Harmon — a 22-year-old — 6-3, 6-4 in their semi-final.

McEnroe, in top form at this key Wimbledon warmup tourney, needed just 64 minutes to collect his fifth straight victory over Connors. It was the seventh time in seven tries that McEnroe has reached the finals here.

Shiras said he has only faced McEnroe once before, in a college doubles match, and lost. "He looks so confident in all of his matches," Shiras noted. "He controls the tempo. So I'll have to put a lot of pressure on him."

Shiras said that to prepare for the final, he'll maintain the same regimen he's been using throughout the weeks — pancakes for breakfast, then a light workout before spending some time alone contemplating what lies ahead. "I will be concentrating on thinking about how the match might go and what I'll do if he gets me into a corner," Shiras said. "He's so talented. I'll have to try and guts him out. And, of course, I've got nothing to lose."

The sports pages are edited by Philip Gillon and Yaron Kenan.

## ISRAELI LITERATURE

15% off the best of translated Hebrew literature in Book Week/June 13-20

**A.B. YEHOSHUA**  
The Lover  
A.B. Yehoshua's first novel tells the story of the lover in perspectives of those involved — husband, wife and child — against the background of the Yom Kippur War. Doubleday & Co., 352 pages, hardcover, IS 1612 Reduced Price: IS 1370

**AMOS OZ**  
The Hill of Evil Counsel  
Three long tales set in the last two years of the British Mandate in Palestine, drawn with poetic detail. 210 pages, softcover, IS 812 Reduced Price: IS 690

**MOSHE SHAMIR**  
Where the Jackals Howl  
A collection of short stories based on life in the kibbutz softcover, IS 1165 Reduced Price: IS 990

**NISSIM ALONI**  
In the Land of Israel  
Amos Oz' most recent collection of essays based on encounters with prominent and less prominent Israelis; revealing their fears, hopes and prejudices. Softcover, Price IS 1325 Reduced Price: IS 1,126

**HAIM HAZAZ**  
In His Own Hands  
A classic of the generation that came of age in the War of Independence. A description of Shamir's brother's childhood and tragic death at the hands of Arab marauders. 235 pages, hardcover IS 1,075 Reduced Price: IS 915

**C.N. BIALIK**  
Selected Poems  
By Israel's most prominent poet A Hebrew/English version; translation and introduction by Ruth Nevo. Published by Divr & The Jerusalem Post. 175 pages, hardcover, IS 1,920 Reduced Price: IS 1,150

**Modern Hebrew Drama**  
The American Princess  
One of Israel's foremost playwrights writes about the oedipal relationship between a king, his son and Martha the whore. 75 pages, softcover, IS 850 Reduced Price: IS 550

**The End of Days**  
In his only work for the theatre Hazaz presents a historical and ideological drama based on the period of the messianic Sabbatian movement; with commentary by Gershon Shaked and Michael Oron. 150 pages, softcover, IS 970 Reduced Price: IS 824

**FORTHCOMING: Jewish Imaginative Writing**  
A new independent literary magazine which brings together the best of Israeli and American contemporary Jewish writing. Contributors include Yehuda Amichai, Elie Wiesel, Mordechai Richler, Hana Levi, Cynthia Ozick, Amos Oz and many more. 84 pages Fall 83/Spring 84. Price IS 755 each Reduced Price IS 645 each IS 1,275 for both issues

To: BOOKS, The Jerusalem Post, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem 91000 Please send me the following titles at specially reduced prices for Hebrew Book Week. Enclosed is my cheque for IS.....

Title	Price	IS
.....	.....	IS .....
.....	.....	IS .....
.....	.....	IS .....
.....	.....	IS .....
.....	.....	IS .....
Total	IS .....	IS .....

Name.....

Address.....

City..... Postal Code.....

Prices valid for letters post marked up to June 20

### Games are 'purer' without USSR

WASHINGTON (AP). — The chief of the Los Angeles Olympic Organizing Committee says the 1984 summer Olympics will have greater "purity" of sport without Soviet-bloc athletes because the competitors won't come from lands providing "militaristic" training.

"They will be more open games," Peter Ueberroth said, speaking live to journalists in Manila, Bangkok, Hong Kong, Sydney, Seoul and Tokyo via a U.S. Information Agency hook-up.

"There will be an uncertainty as to who's going to win the medals. It will be more an open festival sport."

He contended that without the competition from the Soviet Union, Cuba and other socialist countries "There will be more purity of sport."

The athletes, he said, "won't come from a system where (training is) militaristic."

**FLAT FOR SALE**  
Bequest of the late Sofia Reingals 5-T  
Bids are invited for the purchase of a 3-room flat with kitchen and conveniences on 18 Rehov Eli Cohen, Ramat Ganess, Bat Yam. The flat is registered as Parcel 59/28 in Block 7128.  
All interested in purchasing the flat should submit to the undersigned a written offer by September 15, 1984, the offer to list, among others, the proposed price and payments schedule.  
The undersigned does not undertake to accept the highest of any other bid.  
Note: The sale is subject to prior approval by the heir and the court.  
For additional information please apply to Bequest Manager:  
Uri Huppert, Adv.  
23 Reh. Hill.  
Jerusalem  
Tel. 02-2484/8/5

Asked what effect the boycott would have, he said the lack of powerful athletes from the Soviet Union and East European countries would create greater competition. "Many countries will win, countries which had never won medals before," he said. "It'll be a more diverse games — more medals in Asia, more medals in Africa. I predict more world records and more Olympic records will be set than any time in history."

"I just hope that countries learn, including my own, that boycotts only hurt the athletes. They don't do any good," he concluded. "They do nothing but hurt young people."

The 14 countries that are boycotting the Games will get their money back for the tickets they bought, but minus a handling charge, games officials have announced.

More than \$100,000 paid by the boycotting countries for 10,000 tickets will be refunded. The bulk of it will go to the Soviet Union, Harry Usher, general manager of the Olympic organizing committee said. "We will keep the handling charge of at least one dollar per ticket," he added with a smile.

Proceeds from ticket sales are expected to total \$90m., so the refunds will not make much of a dent in the games revenue.

### SCOREBOARD

**BOXING:** Thomas Hearns, aptly nicknamed the "Detroit Hitman" lived up to his reputation when he smashed Panama's Roberto Duran with a second round knock-out to retain his WBC super welterweight title in Las Vegas. Hearns took his impressive punching record to 39-1, 33 of his victories being knockouts.

**RUGBY:** The All Blacks survived a late onslaught to defeat France 10-9 in the first Test of the French tour of New Zealand.

**TENNIS:** Anne White reached the first singles final of her three years career on the women's pro-circuit when she defeated Britain's Anne Hobbs 6-2, 6-4 in the \$150,000 Edgbaston Cup event. She will play top seeded Pam Shriver.

**GOLF:** American Judy Rosenthal defeated England's Julie Brown four and three in the final of the British women's amateur championships at Royal Troon in Scotland.

## Giants only half stop Padres' drive forward

NEW YORK (AP). — Jeff Leonard drove in three runs with a homer and a single and Johnnie Lemerster added a solo home run as the San Francisco Giants defeated San Diego 5-2, ending the first-place Padres' five-game winning streak.

Left-hander Mark Davis led 4-0 and was working on a four-hit shut-out until two were out in the seventh inning. Luis Salazar stroked a single and pinch-hitter Kurt Bevacqua belted his first homer of the year to make the score 4-2. Davis pitched to one batter in the ninth before being relieved by Gary Lavelle, who picked up his seventh save. Davis allowed seven hits, walked three and struck out five.

Despite the power show by Leonard and Lemerster, Giants manager Frank Robinson was not much of his praise for Davis, 34 after an 8-4 start. "He had complete control and when he had to make a pitch he made it," Robinson said. "He was getting his breaking ball over the plate and I thought he had the plitches to get the hitters out."

San Diego starter Tim Lollar, 5-5, retired the first nine batters he faced before Lemerster led off the fourth with his third home run. Leonard bloomed a run-scoring single later in the inning and added a two-run homer in the sixth.

But on the following day, the Giants got paid for their come-appearance and the Padres restored their 2½ game lead at the head of the division with a 3-2 triumph.

### SOFTBALL RESULTS

**A DIVISION —** Bernie's Bottle Club 10, Maroon 6, Baumer and Model 5; BBC 30, American International School 5; Cuckoo Company 7, Kibbutz Geter 4; Lord Kitch ANA 3, Cooke Company 1; Lord Kitch 16, Geter 4.

**B DIVISION —** Hapet Enak Hayarden 15, Anglican School Jerusalem 9, and 15-11 in the second game.

### To music

LOS ANGELES (Reuters). — Solo synchronized swimming, in which a swimmer performs to music, has been added to the Summer Olympic games, the Los Angeles organisers have announced. Olympic medals will be awarded for the event.

### National League

	East Division	West Division
New York	23 25 560	—
Chicago	14 27 557	12
Philadelphia	14 27 557	12
St. Louis	12 33 492	42
Montreal	31 33 476	54
Pittsburgh	24 36 400	10

	West Division	East Division
San Diego	27 31 607	—
Atlanta	35 38 563	21/2
Los Angeles	35 31 520	44/2
Cincinnati	29 36 446	10
Houston	28 35 444	10
San Francisco	22 39 361	15

Thursday's Games: San Francisco 5, San Diego 2; Philadelphia 11, Chicago 2; Atlanta 3, Cincinnati 0; Pittsburgh 3, Montreal 2; New York 6, St. Louis 0; Houston 3, Los Angeles 1.

Friday's Games: Philadelphia 5, Chicago 2; Montreal 1, Pittsburgh 0; Atlanta 5, Cincinnati 1; New York 5, St. Louis 0; Houston 3, Los Angeles 2; San Diego 3, San Francisco 2.

### American League

	West Division	East Division
California	30 32 547	—
Seattle	30 32 544	4
Seattle	30 32 544	4
Minnesota	30 32 546	41/2
Kansas City	27 32 436	51/2
Oakland	29 35 453	8
Texas	27 37 422	8

Thursday's Games: Milwaukee 3, Baltimore 2; Oakland 7, Cleveland 6; Seattle 4, Kansas City 1; New York 12, Boston 11; 10 innings; Minnesota 3, Texas 2; California 9, Chicago 3.

Friday's Games: Toronto 4, Boston 3 (11 innings); Baltimore 2, New York 1; Detroit 3, Milwaukee 2; Minnesota 3, Kansas City 0; California 5, Cleveland 4; Texas 3 (10 innings); Oakland 2, Chicago 1.

### SQUASH tourney

The Israel Squash Racquets Association eighth national championships got under way at the Herzliya Squash Centre last night and continue all week, play beginning each day at 6 p.m.



Ami Roth  
Editor and  
Managing Director

THE JERUSALEM  
POST

Erwin Frenkel  
Editor

Founded in 1932 by GERSHON AGRON, who was Editor until 1955, Editor 1955-1974 THE JERUSALEM POST was founded by LEA BEN DOR. EDITORIAL OFFICES AND ADMINISTRATION: The Jerusalem Post Building, Rehovot, Jerusalem, P.O. Box 81 (91000) Telephone 528181, Telex 26121 TPL AVIV 11 Rehovot, P.O. Box 20126 (61201) Telephone 294222. HAIFA 16 Rehovot, P.O. Box 20126 (61201) Telephone 294222. Telephone 645444. Published daily, except Saturdays, in Jerusalem, Israel by The Jerusalem Post Ltd. Printed by The Jerusalem Post Press in Jerusalem. Registered at the G.P.O. Copyright of all material reserved, reproduction permitted only by arrangement.

## What goes up... goes up

THE WHOPPING 14.3 per cent rise in the cost-of-living index for May is an indicator of what everyone already knows, namely that not only inflation, but the economy as a whole is out of control.

Little wonder then that the Treasury is in a blue funk, and that an aura of failure envelops Finance Minister Cohen-Orgad and his aides. The resignations of the ministry's director-general, Emmanuel Sharon, and the minister's economic adviser, Mordechai Fraenkel, were logical and justified renunciations of responsibility for what is happening, by professional economists.

Cohen-Orgad has responded to the shambles around him with a reflex action, which he believes, no doubt, will score points with Likud followers: he blames the Histadrut for the country's economic woes. The only difficulty with his argument is that the facts belie it.

When he took office, after the ouster of Yoram Aridor, he made his principal priority stemming the drastic decline that was then taking place in Israel's foreign currency reserves. His chief tool was to run up domestic inflation, and erode real income.

From the outset, Cohen-Orgad was warned that this was a dangerous task. The Governor of the Bank of Israel, Moshe Mandelbaum, usually so cautious in his public pronouncements, admonished the Treasury more than once that such a single-track policy was dangerous, even in the short run, and that inflation, meaning government spending, had to be confronted.

But Mr. Shamir and his ministers only went through the motions of cutting expenditure, and even that was too trying, for a coalition dependent upon parties whose very reason for being in government was linked to plundering the public treasury. Moreover, the fixed costs deriving from the fix in Lebanon, the fix of settlement, and the fix of servicing the foreign loans incurred to help pay for everything, were in any case overwhelming.

Precisely when, in the last quarter of 1983, Cohen-Orgad had succeeded in eroding real wages, he sought to nail this down in a "package deal" with the Histadrut. It is not to be wondered that the Histadrut failed to bite. What is a wonder, however, is that the trade unions then did not engage in strike actions. It was the labour federation that helped keep the lid on.

It is artless, therefore, for the Finance Minister now to try to shift the blame to the Histadrut, which, if anything, helped rather than hindered him. Now, when he is not able even to sign wage agreements with government employees, he is talking about a new "social compact." Given the desperate state of the economy some such agreement will be inevitable after the elections. But it must await a government policy, a reordering of national priorities. This is not something a government can do four weeks before an election.

The Likud high command is, in any case, not following Cohen-Orgad's lead. There are even signs that it may have written him off. His new director-general, Nissim Baruch, who was Mr. Shamir's economic adviser, is a member of the Herut Central Committee. He has swept into office like a man confident that authority is his. In his first days, he took over talks with the Histadrut, and even expressed support for what is known as dollarization, something that Cohen-Orgad has repeatedly rejected.

In a lame-duck government, Cohen-Orgad looks more and more like a lame-duck finance minister. He may well become the sacrificial lamb for the government's own mismanagement. But he will not be able to cast the blame on others, whether his own government, or the Histadrut.

By using hyper-inflation as a policy tool, he created a monster that would devour him. But it is the citizenry who will pay the real costs.

# Messianism in context

By SHUBERT SPERO

tion of Moslem religious institutions, which violate the law of both Tora and State.

Assuming, therefore, that the suspects were emotionally carried away by religious fervor and love of Israel, we must next ask: How is it that these literate and observant individuals did not perceive the flagrant contradiction between their actions and the conceptual world-view in which they were educated?

Even after all the rationalizations, what they allegedly did was, nevertheless, to destroy human life; to presume to act on behalf of the Jewish people; to compromise the image of the State of Israel by taking the law into their own hands.

Are they bad students, or did they have bad teachers—or is there something "soft" in Gush Emunim ideology which predisposes it to these sorts of excesses?

The obvious "unstable" element in Gush ideology is its messianic component which, in this particular case, has taken a form called "messianic politics," which many see as unusually dangerous.

These people are not reclusive Kabbalists calculating the "end," but activists who settled in Judea and Samaria and who work within the framework of the Israeli political system to secure the retention of the territories.

Shall we, therefore, conclude that the Jewish Underground proves once again that messianism is too dangerous to be applied to contemporary history, too unhinging to be incorporated into a political programme? I would caution against rushing into such a conclusion.

LET US ANALYZE the possible roles that messianism can play in the formation and implementation of political views. In the January 1982 issue of *Commentary*, historian Jacob Katz points out that "a connection can in fact be drawn between the messianic hope entertained by Jews throughout the ages and the modern national movement that led to the founding of Israel."

He traces the reinterpretation of the tradition from the post-exilic view in which human initiative in the redemptive process was restricted to spiritual or ritualistic devices, to the 18th and 19th century understanding that the resettlement of Jews in

now be resettled as part of the Jewish state.

There were no different or greater moral problems facing the Gush in 1967 than there were in the original Zionist enterprise, except for one. After 1967, the Gush had to prod the Israeli government to permit settlement of the territories. Some of the first attempts at settlement were illegal.

Were we, then, finally witnessing the poisonous fruits of "messianic politics"? Was this the feared messianic monster shedding its disguise and revealing itself as wild-eyed enthusiasts intoxicated with holy zeal appealing to some "higher law," trampling Israeli laws and inflaming the entire world against us?

These charges were indeed made at the time. (See my exchange with Dr. Robert Gordis in *Shema*, January 24, 1974). However, the point is that the Gush leadership was here treading the right side of the thin line that separates realistic from unrealistic messianism.

IN TRUTH, all moral and religious people are committed to a "higher law" which transcends conventional law. There is nothing wrong with that. The question is what to do when the two conflict. In certain clearly defined circumstances, the "higher law" must be followed. This applies, for example, to the Eichmann case. In a democracy, however, where the system allows the majority to be persuaded and where the law can be changed, the only kind of morally acceptable civil disobedience must be direct, non-violent and responsible.

Intimations that some Gush leaders were crossing the line into unreality were already apparent in the high pitch of the protest demonstrations encouraged against the relinquishment of Yamit.

These emotion-wrenching excesses were clearly futile from the onset and embarrassing to an Israeli government that had made the retention of Judea and Samaria the keystone to its foreign policy. The result: young Jewish people became accustomed to struggling with Israeli soldiers.

More recently, voices from this camp have been heard urging the retention of Southern Lebanon as part of the historic Land of Israel. There is no way in which the alleged actions of the suspects can be shown as consistent with the philosophy of religious Zionism, the teachings of Rabbi Kook or the halacha and morality of Judaism. As acts of civil disobedience, they were indirect, violent and irresponsible.

What conceptual distortion could have led to such grievous actions? Perceptive discussions of the Gush Emunim phenomenon in the late 1970s and one by Lawrence Kaplan in particular (*Forum* No. 36) noted some special characteristics of its educational approach: fundamentalist, particularist and authoritarian.

In these respects, as Kaplan correctly points out, Gush Emunim is essentially following the pattern set by most of the traditional yeshivas. It differs only in its Zionist-messianic perspective of the Land of Israel.

Fundamentalism consists of a rigid, literalist approach to the Bible and to rabbinic teachings, without the mediation of a historical perspective. Example: the argument that retaining Yamit, Sidon and Hebron must be fought for with equal zeal because all three are included in the borders of the Land of Israel as promised by God to Abraham.

Particularism constitutes a focusing on God, Tora and Israel in terms which completely block out the wider world with its concerns, outlooks and ability to affect Israel.

Authoritarianism is dangerous in that it tends to desensitize one to the normal promptings of reason and morality. If all questions are answered in terms of "permitted" or "forbidden," with obedience to a higher authority the overriding virtue, then the power of the individual to discriminate between what is moral and immoral, intelligent and foolish is progressively deadened.

The Tora was given to Israel, taught Ray Kook, so that its light would open before us the rest of the world. But those who blind themselves to the light of man's natural wisdom and natural moral spirit, thinking to find it all directly in Tora, misunderstand Tora (*Orot HaTorah* p. 69-71).

Messianism is too essential to Zionism for us to permit it to be discredited by those who append it to a narrow educational philosophy. Messianism still has a vital and unique function to perform in the development of the Jewish state.

I am convinced that messianism is the only force latent in the Jewish consciousness that can be expected to spark substantial allya to Israel.

I have argued elsewhere that, particularly for religious Jews living in the West today, the dynamism needed to attract them to the Jewish state can only be provided by the perception that Israel is the beginning of the long-awaited process of redemption, really the only way of saying: "God wants you home now!"

The saddest part of the entire tragedy of the alleged Jewish Underground is that none of it had to happen. Long ago we were warned against it. "Ye wise men, be careful with your words" (*Avot* 1:1). As Moses and Aaron discovered quite early, the closer one is to *kadusha* the greater the danger of "the disciples who follow you" introducing "strange fire...that the Lord had not commanded." (*Leviticus* 10:1).

The writer is the present holder of the Irving I. Stone Chair of Jewish Thought, Bar Ilan University.

## Getting our terms straight

By SUSAN HATTIS ROLEF

ment embraces some of Israel's peace-seekers.

A Nazi is not only a German who puts Jews in gas chambers. A Nazi is a person who, out of feelings of racial superiority, compares other people to pests and advocates their extermination. The following extract is illustrative:

"Somewhere in the East, there was a small pleasant country, so pleasant that many desired it. The mice and rats too were drawn to the treasures of wheat, fat and other delicacies in its houses, and invaded this country *en masse*."

"Those who dwell in stone houses in the mountains did not suffer so badly, but for the poor people and the farmers, and all those living in wooden huts and houses close to the ground, life turned into hell."

"They consulted with one another as to how to overcome the national plague which had befallen them, and invented traps, rat poison and other clever implements in order to control the violent rodents. Success was not absolute, but life reverted to being tolerable."

"BUT THAT fabled country was extremely progressive."

"Its two strongest bodies were 'the association for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals' and 'The Association for the Prevention of

Cruelty to Animals." These associations claimed that an ancient saying going back to the sages of that country in olden times — "Do not do to others what you would not wish to be done to yourself" — should be extended, out of noble-mindedness, to include enemies as well.

"The associations' lobby acted energetically and tirelessly, until one day it managed to take advantage of the parliamentary weakness of the government (needless to say, the regime in that country was perfectly democratic) to pass a law which prohibited, with severe penalties, any use of traps and poison against animals. The law was called The Non-Extermination of Pests Act, 1984, and it was very rigorously implemented."

"The victory of humanitarianism was celebrated in the streets of our happy land: at long last an end had been put to the objectionable method of trapping the rats into baited traps. An end had been put to the tortured death of beasts by poison."

"Kats the size of cats attacked babies in their cradles, bit and munched. Even small children were killed."

"The mice spread various diseases, spoiled food, mounted tables and ran through pantries. Some people went mad, others died of disease. Some even took what remained of their property and fled abroad."

"When the situation became insupportable, something happened in the far-off and beautiful country. People started to prey on and eat mice..."

THIS IS not a scene taken from the anti-Semitic Nazi *The Eternal Jew*. It is part of an article which appeared on May 23 this year in *Hadassah*.

The writer is an Israeli Jew. His name is Elyakim Ha'etzi.

Besides hating Arabs, he hates *yefei nefesh*, those who believe in democracy, non-chauvinistic patriots and peace-seekers. He hates mice.

The writer is a free-lance contributor, researcher and lecturer.

### POSTSCRIPTS

**THE FIRST-EVER** Oxford University lecture in Yiddish Studies was delivered recently by Prof. Marvin Herzog at the Taylor Institute Library in Oxford. Herzog, chairman of Columbia University's Linguistics Department in New York City, is a one-year visiting scholar at the Oxford Centre for Postgraduate Hebrew Studies. He spoke on "Language and Culture Geography at a Distance: The Case of Yiddish."

On the same day, Oxford University officially accepted for the first time in its history, a postgraduate research student in Yiddish Studies. He is Dov-Ber Kerler, 26, a native of Moscow who emigrated to Jerusalem in 1971 after a long struggle with Soviet authorities. Kerler, who holds a BA in Yiddish Studies from the Hebrew University, Jerusalem, has also been appointed to the faculty of the Oxford Summer Programme in Yiddish Language and Literature. He hopes to research the history of Yiddish scholarship in Eastern Europe between the World Wars.

**SOVIET** scientists have bred amphibious chickens which fearlessly leap into pools and spend hours pecking grain under water. The Tass news agency reports.

In a report from Leningrad, it said scientists at a research institute had also carried out similar experiments with mice, rabbits, cats and monkeys. "After the full training course, their offspring not only swam and dived freely, but even ate and slept

and, in a word, lived under water," Igor Charkovski, who conducted the tests, told Tass.

"Everyone is amazed to see a chicken bravely throwing itself headlong into water, ducking under and calmly pecking at grain thrown to the bottom of the pool," Tass said. The chickens seldom surfaced for air, the agency added.

"It can go on for hours," Charkovski said. "A trained chicken's passion for water is as great as any amphibian's."

His team has also conducted thousands of such tests as part of their research into the effects of underwater human childbirth and of teaching babies to swim.

Charkovski said they had no intention of creating human amphibians, but that people should be taught to master their "second environment" of water.

**BRITAIN'S** Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals says it has received complaints about a new sport in a southwest England village — "worm coaxing."

The contest, in which people try by various means to lure worms from the earth to be measured, was staged by a local pub to raise money for charity.

"It's just harmless fun," pub owner Ted Ellway said. But an RSPCA spokesman said: "We would prefer it if the worms were left alone... If they are disturbed like this they should be returned to the earth with as little suffering as possible."

## BANK OF ISRAEL

Information on Representative Rates of Exchange Following the introduction of Summer Time.

It is possible to obtain information on previous representative rates of exchange during Sunday-Thursday between 12.30 p.m. and 1.30 p.m. by calling the following numbers:

Jerusalem 02-552846, Tel Aviv 03-611531, Haifa 04-644241

There is also an automatic answering service with a recording of each day's representative rates:

Jerusalem 02-520596, Tel Aviv 03-611214

### READERS' LETTERS

#### OLD YISHUV COURT MUSEUM

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: Sir — Your Jerusalem Day supplement of May 30 contained an article on the Old Yishuv Court Museum.

I would like to point out that no doubt the initial idea and efforts of Mrs. Rivka Weingarten were the catalyst in creating the museum and that she has since managed it in an admirable fashion.

However, without the help of the Company for the Restoration of the Jewish Quarter, which gave the building, and without the Jerusalem Foundation, which was successful in raising the funds, the museum would not have gotten off the ground.

A major gift from the Kaplan family of South Africa, who wished to commemorate their father's name through this museum, turned the idea into a reality. Mendel Kaplan

#### CALL FOR LOVE AND TOLERANCE

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: Sir — Rabbi Zvi Kook once phrased the three prime concerns of Judaism in Israel, as "Tora of Israel, Nation of Israel, Land of Israel." The definition was well meant and to the point, but easily distorted with political and geographic interpretations. It also forgot the existence of non-Jews in the region.

After some shocking acts by people who twisted the above definition, I feel an alternative ideal must be offered that reflects what is required of religious people in Israel today: Love of the God of Israel, love of all the nation Israel, love of our Christian and Moslem neighbors.

Acts of hate and violence will not bring the redemption of the Messiah — only prison sentences — and maybe a little more love and tolerance will improve Israel's religious way of life.

BARRY PAGE  
Ra'anana.

THE ISRAEL  
PHILHARMONIC  
ORCHESTRA MUSIC DIRECTOR ZUBIN MEHTA

We wish to thank Cellist

YO-YO MA

and Pianist

MYUNG-WHUN CHUNG

for agreeing to appear in a Recital in the framework of the Cycle of 3 Recitals in place of Violinist Yitzhak Perlman who was compelled to postpone his visit to Israel due to personal reasons.

The recital will be held today, June 17, 1984 at 5.30 p.m. at the Menn Auditorium in Tel Aviv.

The recital will consist of works by Debussy, Bach and Brahms.

Ticket holders who are unable to come to the recital, may have their money refunded at the Menn Auditorium box office daily, 10 a.m.-1 p.m.; 5-7 p.m. and on Friday, 10 a.m.-1 p.m. only.

THE ISRAEL  
PHILHARMONIC  
ORCHESTRA MUSIC DIRECTOR ZUBIN MEHTA

### NOTICE TO

Series No. 7 Subscribers:

Concert No. 10 in your series

which will be held Sunday, June 17, 1984,

will begin at 8.00 p.m.

### The cheapest way to go abroad

You feel you're abroad, as soon as you step into the bus to the airport — the comfortable, air conditioned, tourist buses of Route 222, United Taxis' new route, Tel Aviv — Ben-Gurion — Tel Aviv. Make yourself comfortable in one of the luxurious seats, enjoy the air conditioning, and reach Ben-Gurion quickly, comfortably and cheaply.

For your convenience, there are stops in the Tel Aviv hotel district, and at the central railway station.

222

Details: Dan Information, Tel. 03-259258, 7 a.m.-7 p.m.